



DIVISIONAL RESOURCE PROFILE



2022



*Divisional Secretariat,
Valikamam North, Tellipalai*

RESOURCE PROFILE 2022

**DIVISIONAL SECRETARIAT,
VALIKAMAM NORTH
TELLIPALAI**



Preamble

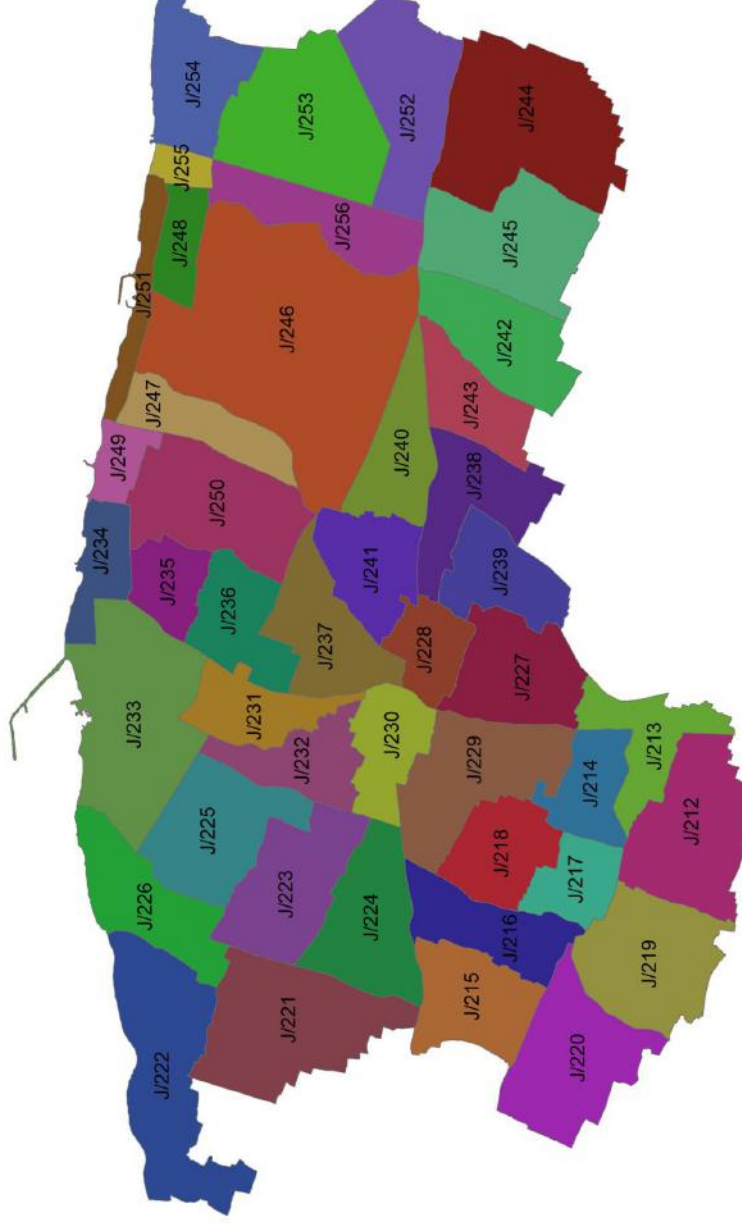
The Resource Profile of Tellippalai Division Presents a set of Statistics data on the Economic and Socio demographic and Environmental Situation of the region during a Specific year of 2021.

The Publication is recognised Vali north region as a formidable source of Statistical information on such as Economic socio Environmental topic and this book aims to help students and researchers for better understanding of region. Finally, it is designed to help Policy advisors compile meaningful statistical report to compare Economic Performances and Provide evidence based advice to decision makers.

I am extremely thankful to the distinguished chief Secretary of Northern Provincial Council for the financial Support to publish this book. My heartfelt thanks to the Asst. director of Planning and Supporting Officers of this Publication for their valuable contribution, guidance and Encouragement in all efforts. and also the Head of the Departments , Grama Niladharies Officers and Village level Officers and Village level Organizers who have collected and furnished us the necessary information.

It is our constant endeavour to improve the Resource Profile further Suggestions comments, If any for improving the hand book are always welcome which may be sent to Planning division in the Tellippalai divisional Secretariat.

*Shanmugarajah Sivasri,
Divisional Secretary,
Valikamam North,
Tellippalai.*



Legend

J/212, Mallakam South	J/235, Kankesanthurai South
J/213, Mallakam Centre	J/236, Palai Veemankamam North
J/214, Mallakam North	J/237, Palai veemankamam South
J/215, Alaveddy North	J/238, Kadduvan
J/216, Alaveddy Centre	J/239, Kadduvan West
J/217, Alaveddy East	J/240, Thenmylai
J/218, Ganeswaram	J/241, Varuthalaivilan
J/219, Alaveddy South	J/242, Kurumpasiddy
J/220, Alaveddy west	J/243, Kurumpasiddy East
J/221, Ilavala North	J/244, Vasavilan East
J/222, Ilavavilai North West	J/245, vasavilan West
J/223, Vithakapuram	J/246, Myliddy North
J/224, Pannalai	J/247, Thaiyiddy East
J/225, Kollankaladdy	J/248, Myliddithurai South
J/226, Naguleswaram	J/249, Thaiyiddy North
J/227, Tellipalai East	J/250, Thaiyiddy South
J/228, Tellipalai	J/251, Myliddithurai North
J/229, Thurkkapuram	J/252, Palaly South
J/230, Thanthaiselvapuram	J/253, Palaly East
J/231, Maviddapuram	J/254, Palaly North
J/232, Maviddapuram South	J/255, Palaly North West
J/233, Kankesanthurai West	J/256, Palaly West
J/234, Kankesanthurai Centre	

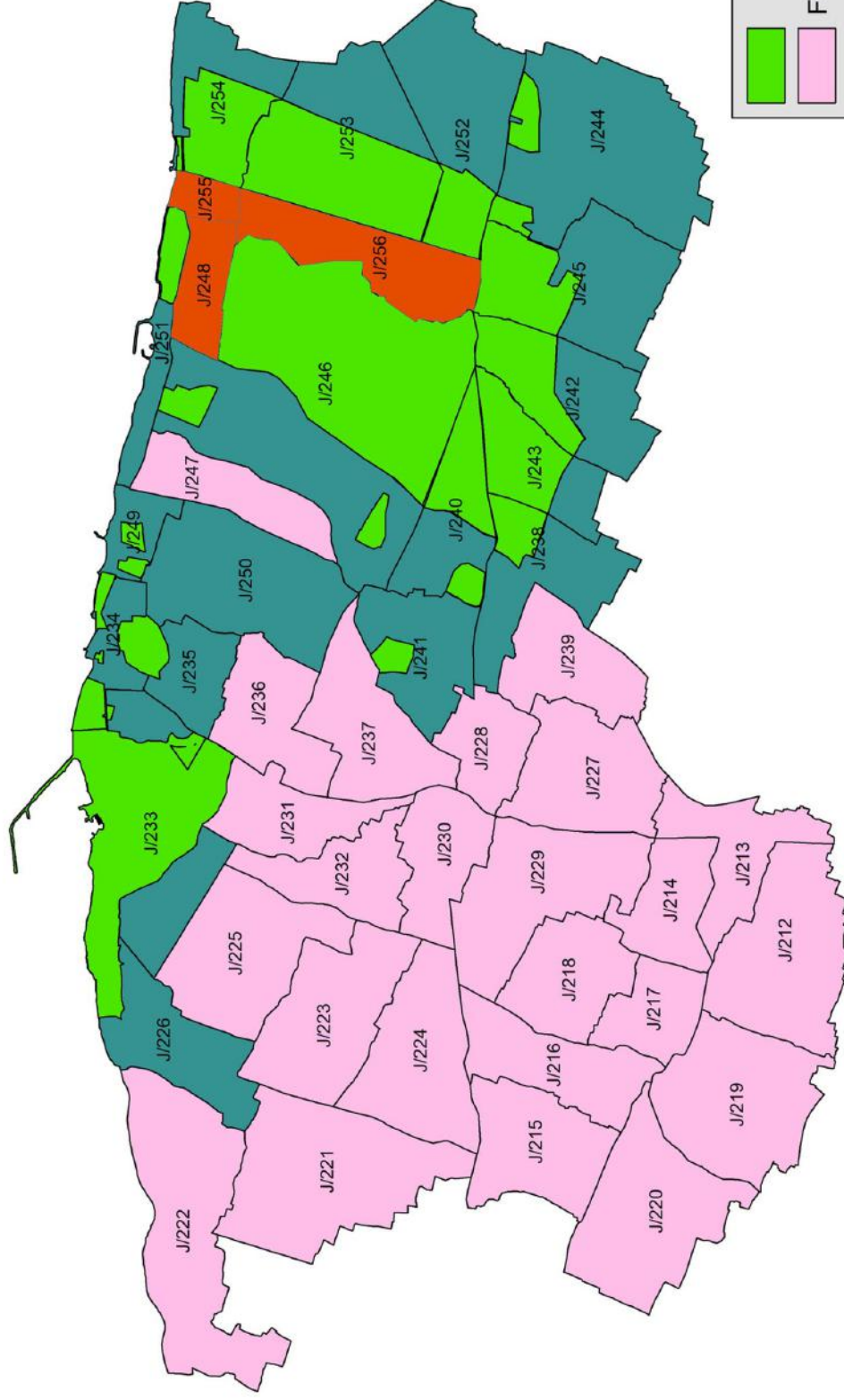
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Land Use Planning Unit
Divisional Secretariat
Tellipalai

Updated as at:- 2021.March.01
Projection/Datum:- Transverse/Mecator
This map is designed for printing on A3 Size.

DIVISIONAL SECRETARIAT - VALIKAMAM NORTH

DISTRICT - JAFFNA



1:40,000

Land Use Planning Unit
Divisional Secretariat
Tallipalai

Updated as at:- 2021_March.01
Projection/Datum:- Transverse/Mecator
This map is designed for printing on A3 Size.

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1 BASIC INFORMATION OF THE DIVISION

★ Name of the Divisional Secretariat:	Valikamam North, Tellipalai.
★ Name of the Electorate:	Kankesanthurai
★ Electorate No:	76
★ District:	Jaffna, No.10.
★ Number of G.N. Divisions:	45
★ Number of Villages:	177
★ Number of Families:	14522
★ Estimated Population:	45981
★ Extent of Land:	61.80 Sq.km

1.1 LOCATION

Valikamam North Divisional Secretariat division is located in the Northern part of Jaffna District. The total area is 62.37 sq.km which includes 61.80sq.km of land area. It contains 45 G.N. Divisions (58.5 sq.km) in which 24 G.N. Divisions were fully, 18 G.N. Divisions were partly allowed for resettlement and the rest of the three G.N. Divisions that have not been released for resettlement.

Kankesanthurai (K.K.S) Harbour, Myliddy Fisheries Harbour, (Second largest National Fishing Harbour in Sri Lanka), Jaffna International Airport, North end railway station of the North Line railway (linking North and South parts of Sri Lanka) are remarkable infrastructures located in Valikam North that are also highly contributing to the National Economy. The Harbours and Cement Factory that has been closed for last couple of decades depends mainly on the Marine resources and Limestone which are available in this Division. Maviddapuram Hindu temple, Naguleswaram Hindu temple and Keerimalai Holy seaside are the historical and tourist spots. Union College and Mahajana College are well reputed National Schools in this division.

Valikamam North division is one of the mostly affected division due to the prolong civil war in the Jaffna district. During the civil war period, people of this division got displaced internationally and internationally to various places and their

houses, assets and infrastructure facilities were destroyed fully or partly. Resettlement process has been going on in this division since 27th November 2010.

Indian private aviation airbuses, SriLankan Railways, Sri Lankan Transport buses and private Transport buses are providing public transportation service at satisfactory level for the civilians. Agriculture products, which are produced in this division, are distributed smoothly to the local, regional and national markets. Nearly 95% of the area has under-ground water and it is used for drinking, domestic and farming purposes.

Householders in this area have been widely engaging in livestock rearing in back-yard of their houses as a part time work to increase their income or satisfy thire day to day needs. Funds are being allocated for providing Livestock and other assistances to the people to upgrade thieir livelihood by the central and before the displacement, Valikamam North division had contributed considerably to the local and national economy throughthe high amount of fish production.

At present, Senthankulam and Valithundal fishing jetties have been allowed for fishing activities. Myliddy and Thaiyiddy fishing jetties have considerable number of marine resources but these are not allowed for fishing activities.

Feasibility of establishing new industries will lead to the development of this division. Coconut and Palmyrah resources are available in Tellipalai, Alaveddy and Keerimalai areas. New industries based on Palmyrah and coconut resource could be established to increase the productivity and employment in this division perticularly. The availability of Manpower, raw material and water resource are suitably available for the establishment of an industry in this division.

Resettled people who are currently living in their own places are receiving some assistance such as (permanent / temporary housing, sanitary facility and livelihood facility) from Government and Non-Governmental organizations through Divisional Secretariat. Anyhow the needs of the resettled people are very high which cannot be met through existing financial supports that are received from the Government and Non-Government Agencies (Organizations). Internally displaced people who are

living in Welfare centres and friends' and relatives' houses are very keen to resettle in their own places. Basic needs and maintenance facilities are being provided to welfare centres by the Divisional Secretariat. Nowadays several actions are being carried-out by the Government to resettle the displaced people. The Divisional Secretariat registers all the internally displaced people who has their own land in Valikam North.

1.2 AVAILABLE RESOURCES

Resources	Found in	Things could be produced
Lime stone resource	Kankesanthurai	Cement
Palmyrah resource	Entire Place	Consumables
Agriculture resource	Entire Place	Essential Products

1.3 LIST OF GRAMA NILADHARY DIVISIONS AND VILLAGES

<i>N o</i>	<i>G.N. No</i>	<i>Name of the GN Division</i>	<i>Place Code</i>	<i>No. of Villag es</i>	<i>Name of Villages</i>
1	J/212	Mallakam South	4112005	5	Nariyiddan Neeliyampantai Ikkiranai Kallaarai Koththiyawaththai
2	J/213	Mallakam Centre	4112010	2	Mallakam Centre Thonthanai
3	J/214	Mallakam North	4112015	3	Kulamangal (Part) Mallakam Courts Road (Part)
4	J/215	Alaveddy North	4112020	5	Teriddy Ponnipulam Cheddisolai Paththanai Thampayatpulam
5	J/216	Alaveddy Centre	4112025	7	Saththakaladdy Peththawalai Alakollai Rawaththai Muthaliyar kovilady Velavai Kumpalavalai

N o	G.N. No	Name of the GN Division	Place Code	No. of Villag es	Name of Villages
6	J/217	Alaveddy East	4112030	4	Alukkai Velliyampathy Manatpulam Kumpalai
7	J/218	Ganeswaram	4112035	4	Periyakinattady Kurukkal Kinattady Ganeswaram Veliyampathy Part
8	J/219	Alaveddy South	4112040	5	Alukkai Perumakkadavai Aruvampattu Kalainagar Kuruvalai/Melayappulam
9	J/220	Alaveddy West	4112045	8	Sebasthiyar Kovilady Naakkanawaththai Paththuppanaiyadi Thampalawaththai Thammalai Murungayatpulam Marisiddy Kaddupulam
10	J/221	Ilavalai North	4112050	12	Paththawaththai Sodakkan Kathirkaddyawaththai St. Reeta St. Jems Kaadivalai Inthanai Majilankoodal Uyanai Ilavalai North Siruvilan Polwaththai
11	J/222	Ilavalai North West	4112055	8	Seenthippanthai Vaazhvaham Senthankulam Vasanthapuram Valiththoondal Koovil Natholai Karukampanai

N o	G.N. No	Name of the GN Division	Place Code	No. of Villag es	Name of Villages
12	J/223	Vithagapuram	4112060	4	Thaiyiddypulam Vilisiddy Kayanthapai Navakeeri
13	J/224	Pannalai	4112065	2	Pannalai West Panalai East
14	J/225	Kollankaladdy	4112070	4	Kilanai Kollan Kaladdy Mavaikaladdy Saddasappai
15	J/226	Naguleswaram	4112075	4	Karukampanai Keerimalai New Colani Old Colani
16	J/227	Tellipalai East	4112080	4	Kovil Pulam Thambayatpulam Siththiyampuliyady Perijapulam
17	J/228	Tellipalai	4112085	4	Mullaththanai Kilanai Nallakinattady Sooduvilunthan
18	J/229	Thurkkapuram	4112090	5	Vavunawaththai Kulamangaal Mahathanai Puthuthoddam Singawaththai
19	J/230	Thanthaiselvapura m	4112095	4	Veladavai Puthuthoddam Virankodai Ampanai
20	J/231	Maviddapuram	4112100	3	Sajudai Maviddapuram Madaththady
21	J/232	Maviddapuram South	4112105	3	Paddykkadavai Maviddapuram Kalluppidunki
22	J/233	Kankesanthurai West	4112110	6	Uravil Mangkollai Maampirai Poyiddi Keerimalai (Part) Kankesanthurai (Part)

<i>N o</i>	<i>G.N. No</i>	<i>Name of the GN Division</i>	<i>Place Code</i>	<i>No. of Villag es</i>	<i>Name of Villages</i>
23	J/234	Kankesanthurai Centre	4112115	1	Kankesanthurai Centre
24	J/235	Kankesanthurai South	4112020	1	Kankesanthurai South
25	J/236	Palaiveemamkama m North	4112125	4	Veeniyawarai Kooththiyawaththai Mailappai Palaiveemankamam North
26	J/237	Palaiveemamkama m South	4112130	3	Veemankamam South Veemankamam West Kariyawaththai
27	J/238	Kadduvan	4112135	5	Valamari Kadduvan Painkeerai Urangunai Thanneerththalvu
28	J/239	Kadduvan West	4112140	2	Kadduvan West Iyanarkovilady
29	J/240	Thenmayilai	4112145	4	Paynthawaththai Varuththalaivilan Thenmayilai Madaththady
30	J/241	Varuthalaivilan	4112150	3	Malawaththai Vilawaththai Varuththalaivilan (colony)
31	J/242	Kurumpasiddy	4112155	2	Kurumbasiddy (Part) Maajelu
32	J/243	Kurumpasiddy East	4112160	2	Annamarkovilady Ammankovilady
33	J/244	Vasavilan East	4112165	4	Suthanthirapuram Konawala Kuddiyappulam Oddakappulam
34	J/245	Vasavilan west	4112170	6	Kuddiyapulam Thenmoolai Kalakaavai Manampirai Karakampaakkadavai Maanthirampirai

N o	G.N. No	Name of the GN Division	Place Code	No. of Villag es	Name of Villages
35	J/246	Myliddy North	4112175	9	Mulavai Sanguwaththai Koththawaththai Mayilaikkadduvan Valluvaarpuram Jaarmai Navalady Kiramakkoddady Vilankawaththai
36	J/247	Thaiyiddy East	4112180	4	Avalai Thaiyiddy East Kanajavil Valluvarpuram
37	J/248	Mayliddythurai South	4112185	3	Mayiliddythurai (Part) Veeramanikkathevanthurai Pariyathampiranthevanthura i
38	J/249	Thaiyiddy North	4112190	2	Thaiyiddy North Uurani
39	J/250	Thaiyiddy South	4112195	1	Thaiyiddy South
40	J/251	Myliddythurai North	4112200	3	Majiliddythurai Pariyathampiranthevanthura i Veeramanikkan Thevanthurai
41	J/252	Palaly South	4112205	4	Pajarikkaladdy Oddagappulam Pallakappulam Kilaanai
42	J/253	Palaly East	4112210	1	Palaly East
43	J/254	Palaly North	4112215	4	Cheristhavapuram Murukkady Anthonipuram Palaly North
44	J/255	Palaly North West	4112220	2	Thodduvai Palalykkarai
45	J/256	Palaly West	4112225	1	Palaly West
Total				177	

2 POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME**2.1 G.N DIVISION WISE POPULATION AND POPULATION DENSITY**

S. N o	G.N DIVISION	2020		2021	
		POPULATION	DENSITY	POPULATION	DENSITY
1	J/212 Mallakam South	2050	1305.7	2,004	1276.4
2	J/213 Mallakam Centre	1907	1966.0	1,898	1956.7
3	J/214 Mallakam North	1792	2635.3	1,758	2585.3
4	J/215 Alaveddy North	1740	1426.2	1,692	1386.9
5	J/216 Alaveddy Centre	1080	1090.9	1,087	1098.0
6	J/217 Alaveddy East	1636	2371.0	1,625	2355.1
7	J/218 Ganeswaram	1026	1152.8	1,081	1214.6
8	J/219 Alaveddy South	1786	1116.3	1,828	1142.5
9	J/220 Alaveddy West	2289	1300.6	2,299	1306.3
10	J/221 Ilavalai North	1270	577.3	1,196	543.6
11	J/222 Ilavalai North West	2152	1049.8	2,173	1060.0
12	J/223 Viththapuram	1195	776.6	1,177	764.3
13	J/224 Pannalai	1128	757.0	1,107	743.0
14	J/225 Kollankaladdy	2482	1551.3	2,514	1571.3
15	J/226 Naguleswaram	1228	930.3	1,196	906.1
16	J/227 Tellipalai East	1826	1323.2	1,861	1348.6
17	J/228 Tellipalai	983	1467.2	983	1467.2
18	J/229 Thurkkapuram	1002	995.3	1,761	1035.9
19	J/230 Thanthaiselvapuram	1287	1430.0	1,249	1387.8
20	J/231 Maviddapuram	924	1074.4	933	1084.9
21	J/232 Maviddapuram South	896	963.4	895	962.4
22	J/233 Kankesanthurai West	395	153.7	402	156.4
23	J/234 Kankesanthurai Centre	140	222.2	152	241.3
24	J/235 Kankesanthurai South	232	351.5	328	497.0
25	J/236 Palai Veemankamam North	738	810.2	738	812.4
26	J/237 Palaiveemankamam South	821	636.4	882	683.7
27	J/238 Kadduvan	400	330.6	413	341.3
28	J/239 Kadduvan West	1183	1148.5	1,157	1123.3
29	J/240 Thenmaylai	191	178.5	210	196.3
30	J/241 Varuthalaivilan	994	920.4	1,108	1025.9
31	J/242 Kurumpasiddy	119	129.3	138	150.0
32	J/243 Kurumpasiddy East	708	516.8	709	517.5
33	J/244 Vasavilan East	1918	707.7	1,953	720.7
34	J/245 Vasavilan West	459	256.4	459	256.4
35	J/246 Myliddy North	667	123.3	865	159.9
36	J/247 Thaiyiddy east	405	460.2	477	542.0
37	J/248 Myliddythurai South	-	0.0	-	0.0
38	J/249 Thaiyiddy North	270	658.5	306	746.3
39	J/250 Thaiyiddy South	1038	573.5	1,152	636.5

S. N o	G.N DIVISION	2020		2021	
		POPULATION	DENSITY	POPULATION	DENSITY
40	J/251 Myliddythurai North	349	646.3	353	653.7
41	J/252 Palaly South	696	395.5	617	350.6
42	J/253 Palaly East	457	300.8	483	317.9
43	J/254 Palaly North	696	627.0	762	686.5
44	J/255 Palaly North West	-	0.0	-	0.0
45	J/256 Palaly West	-	0.0	-	0.0
Total		45244	773.40	45,981	773.1

2.2 GENDER WISE POPULATION

Population	Year	
	2020	2021
Male	21963	22452
Female	23281	23529
Total	45244	45,981

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Tellipalai

2.3 AGE WISE POPULATION

AGE	YEAR-2020		Total	YEAR-2021		Total
	Male	Female		Male	Female	
0-4	1111	1053	2164	1038	953	1991
5 - 9	1579	1510	3089	1570	1530	3100
10-14	1661	1614	3275	1676	1613	3289
15-19	1913	1818	3731	1887	1809	3696
20-24	1991	1833	3824	2059	1887	3946
25-29	1929	1923	3852	1998	1906	3904
30-34	1826	1795	3621	1906	1781	3687
35-39	1742	1776	3518	1720	1750	3470
40-44	1517	1609	3126	1651	1627	3278
45-49	1143	1364	2507	1251	1441	2692
50-54	959	1269	2228	1032	1314	2346
55-59	1036	1316	2352	1010	1322	2332
60-64	938	1244	2182	972	1269	2241
65-69	951	1107	2058	939	1148	2087
70-74	789	970	1759	816	1028	1844
75 & Over	878	1080	1958	927	1151	2078

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Tellipalai

EDUCATION BASED POPULATION

Educational qualification	2021
Grade 5 Pass	104
G.C.E (O/L) Pass	-
G.C.E (A/L) Pass	-

Source: Zonal office, Maruthanarmadam.

2.4 SECTOR WISE OCCUPATION

<i>Occupation</i>	YEAR 2020		YEAR 2021	
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>
Farmers	2333	313	2245	285
Fisherman	540	13	543	28
Government Sector	1006	943	1037	1008
Co-operative Sector	40	17	31	12
Private Sector	350	139	312	137
Self Employment				
Masons	850	0	780	0
Carpenters	368	0	364	0
Plumbers	82	0	60	0
Labour	5534	0	2719	1017
Electricians	114	0	118	0
Jewelry	9	0	2	0
Saloon workers	39	0	18	1
Black smith	40	0	31	0
Painters	138	0	141	0
Tailoring workers	28	40	31	69
Drivers	303	0	327	0

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Tellipalai

2.5 SCHOOL STUDENTS' POPULATION

S. No	G.N. No	Name of the Schools	Total			
			M	F	Sp. Ed	Tot
1	J/213	J/Mallakam Maha Vidyalayam	124	109	0	233
2	J/213	J/Mallakam Visaladchi Vidyalayam	43	42	0	85
3	J/214	J/Kulamangal R.C Vidyalayam	50	43	0	93
4	J/214	J/Dr.Thangamma Appakutty Kanista Vidyalayam	141	117	0	258
5	J/215	J/Alaveddy Seenankaladdy Gnanodaya Vidyalayam	49	38	0	87
6	J/216	J/Alaveddy Sathanatha Vidyalayam	4	1	0	5
7	J/218	J/Alaveddy North A.M.T.M. School	41	32	0	73
8	J/219	J/Alaveddy Arunasalam Vidyalayam	66	47	4	117
9	J/219	J/Alaveddy South A.M.T.M. S	22	15	0	37
10	J/220	J/Arunodaya College	643	632	0	1275
11	J/220	J/Alaveddy South R.C.T.M School	19	17	0	36
12	J/221	J/Ilavala Meihandan Maha Vidyalayam	114	105	0	219
13	J/222	J/Valithoondal R.C.T.M.S.	25	23	0	48
14	J/224	J/Pannalai Sir Kanagasabai G.T.M. S	41	29	2	72
15	J/226	J/Keerimalai Naguleswara Maha Vidyalayam	124	118	4	246
16	J/228	J/Kadduvanpulam Maha Vidyalayam	96	85	0	181
17	J/229	J/Tellipalai Sivapragasa Vidyalayam	35	19	0	54
18	J/230	J/Mahajana College	1067	988	0	2055
19	J/230	J/Union College	592	456	11	1059
20	J/230	J/ThanthaiChelva Thodakka Nilai Palli	149	135	0	284
21	J/231	J/Maviddapuram North A.M.T.M.S.	5	2	0	7
22	J/232	J/Kollankaladdy Saiva T.M. S	33	33	0	66
23	J/232	J/Maviddapuram South A.M.T.M.S.	11	14	0	25
24	J/234	J/Nadeswara Kanishta Vidyalayam	41	39	0	80
25	J/234	J/Kankesanthurai Maha Vidyalam	3	0	0	3
26	J/235	J/ Nadeswara College	81	97	0	178
27	J/236	J/Vemankamam Maha Vidyalam	61	44	0	105
28	J/240	J/Myliddy south Gnanodaya Vidyalayam	15	6	0	21
29	J/241	J/Varuthalaivillan A.M.T.M. S	29	26	0	55
30	J/243	J/Ponparamananthar Vidyalayam.	51	32	0	83
31	J/244	J/Kuddiyapulam G.T.M. School	146	183	0	329
32	J/244	J/Vasavilan R.C.T.M School	12	13	0	25
33	J/245	J/Vasavillan Maththiya Maha Vidyalayam	512	517	0	1029
34	J/248	J/Myliddy North Kalaimagal Maha Vidyalayam.	93	69	0	162
35	J/248	J/Myliddy R.C.T.M. S	20	15	0	35
36	J/249	J/Urani Kanisda Vidyalayam	19	11	0	30
37	J/249	J/Thaiyiddy Ganesha Vidyalayam	9	10	0	19
38	J/250	J/Thaiyiddy Sivakurunathar Vidyasalai	9	11	1	21
39	J/252	J/Vayavilan Srivelupillai Vidyalayam	145	143	0	288
40	J/252	J/Ottakappulam G.T.M. S	15	18	0	33
41	J/254	J/Palaly North G.T.M. S	32	38	0	70
		Total	4787	4372	22	9181

Source: Zonal Office, Valikamam, Maruthanarmadam

2.6 DETAILS OF SCHOOL DROPOUT STUDENTS

NO	D.S. Division	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
01	Vali North	0	0	0

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Tellipalai

2.7 FOREIGN EMPLOYEES

NO	COUNTRY	MALE	FEMALE
01	Middle East	309	13
02	Asian Countries	57	9
03	Europe Countries	307	42
04	Other Countries	23	1
	Total	696	65

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Tellipalai

3 AGRICULTURE

Introduction

Valikamam North has fertile lands, water resources and hardworking people for agriculture. The soil in this area is a calcium orange “lattasole” (mixed red) and grey clay soil which has plenty of natural ventilation and can absorb more water. Underground water is the only water resource in this



division. Small tanks are available in this division which helps us to preserve / maintain underground water. Nearly 24 small tanks have been renovated under the Valukkai Aru scheme.

3.1 PADDY CULTIVATION

3.1.1 DISTRIBUTION OF PADDY CULTIVATION

Season	YEAR (Ha)			
	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021
Major season	292	300	233	212
Minor season	-	-	-	-
Total	292	300	233	212

Source: Agrarian Services Centre, Keerimalai

3.1.2 PADDY PRODUCTION

Season	Year (Metric ton)			
	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021
Major Season	250	625.68	729	602
Minor Season	-	-	-	-
Total	250	625.68	729	602

Source: Agrarian Services Centre, Keerimalai

3.1.3 AVERAGE HARVEST

Season	YEAR(Mt)			
	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021
Major season	1.7	3	3.13	2.6
Minor season	-	-	-	-
Total	1.7	3	3.13	2.6

Source: Agrarian Services Centre, Keerimalai.

3.2 OTHER IMPORTANT CROPS

No	Crops	Quantity of Production (Mt/Ha) 2020/2021	Quantity of Production (Mt/Ha) 2021/2022
1	Beans	0	0
2	Capsicum	33	49.5
3	Tomato	29	242
4	Cabbage	36	56
5	Beetroot	304	243
6	Carrot	135	125
7	Radish	0	0
8	Bushtavo	0	0
9	Ladies finger	224	266
10	Snake Gourd	96	128.4
11	Bitter Gourd	741	142.35
12	Pumpkin	114	133
13	Brinjal	224	404.1
14	Ash Plantain	14	7.5
15	Leaf Vegetable	108	243
16	Long Bean	223	147.5
17	Butter nut	298.3	117.9
Total		2579.3	2305.25

Source: - Agrarian Services Centre, Keerimalai

3.2.1 PALMYRAH TREES

In this division, particularly, Keerimalai (Koovil) and Tellipalai have plenty of Palmyrah trees. Koovil was very popular for sweet toddy before the period of displacement.

3.2.2 FRUIT CULTIVATION

No	Name of Fruits	Yala Season		Maha season		Total	
		Area (ha)	Production (mt/ha)	Area (ha)	Production (mt/ha)	Area (ha)	Production (mt/ha)
1	Mango	86	288	86	400	86	688
2	Jack	12	40	12	20	12	60
3	Banana	71	700	71	578	71	1278
4	Limes	24	60	24	68	24	128
5	Oranges	2	2	2	2	2	4
6	Papaw	36	370	36	350	36	720
7	Gauva	7	4	7	3	7	7
8	Grapes	24	250	24	86	24	336
9	Pomegranate	6	18	6	18	6	36
Total		268	1732	268	1525	268	3257

3.2.3 HOME GARDENING

Home gardening is encouraged by Government through Divineguma livelihood development programme. The project provides seeds, seedlings, inputs and practical training to develop home economy.

3.3 CHALLENGES IN INCREASING THE PRODUCTION

- ★ Most of the agricultural lands in currently released area are covered by bushes and shrub / its' uproots
- ★ Agro wells and small tanks are abandoned due to displacement
- ★ Inadequate agricultural modern equipment and traditional agricultural practices
- ★ Bad condition of Agricultural roads (inadequate developments for agricultural roads)
- ★ Inadequate financial support especially for loan facility from banking sectors.

3.4 PROBLEMS IN THE AGRICULTURE SECTOR AND SOLUTIONS

PROBLEMS	SOLUTIONS
Lands covered by bushes and shrub / it uproots	Initial capital facility has to be provided for the revision work.
Agro wells and small tanks are damaged and abandoned	Agro wells and tanks has to be renovated
Inadequate modern facilities for agriculture	Providing training for farm machinery
Agricultural roads are in bad condition	Have to be renovated
Inadequate financial support specially, for loan facility	To negotiate with relevant authority
Highly use of inorganic fertilizers and pesticides in farming.	To promote organic agricultural production among farmers

4 LIVESTOCK DEVELOPMENT

Introduction

Valikamam North has been popular for livestock production for a long time. Like any other regions in Jaffna peninsula, livestock highbreeding and high mixed livestock and maintenance carried on in a reasonable level. Most of the soil in our



division is red soil, which is highly suitable for agriculture and livestock purposes, that greatly helps for the development of livestock from early times.

Even for those people who are not fulltime farmers were also doing livestock farming as part time job or as a hobby for an additional source of income. They satisfy their daily needs by supplying milk, meats and eggs to neighbouring areas through livestock farming.

Because of severe displacement in 1990 and 1995, there was a severe setback in livestock industries as many other industries. Even after displacement, people were able to maintain their livestock in a small scale.



4.1.1 CATTLE REARING

A cattle rearing is a main occupation of people in temperate grassland. Even though, there is an absence of cattle farms, and people have atleast minimum number of cattle in their houses. Small and medium scale farms exist in this division. Jersey, vadakan, sinthi are the main breeds in cows. Arikan and jamunapari are some of the goat breeds in Vali North.

4.1.2 POULTRY**4.1.2.1 POULTRY FARMING**

Vali-North region was well-known for poultry farming. But after displacement of 1985 to 1990 poultry farms were completely abandoned. At present, Poultry farms were reorganized for meat and eggs.

4.1.2.2 DISTRIBUTION OF POULTRY

No.	Name of Project	No of Beneficiary	No of Chicks
1	Distribution of month-old pullets (Line Ministry)	72	890

Source: Government Veterinary office, Tellipalai

4.1.3 OTHER LIVESTOCK

Other livestock breeding is not found in this area.

4.1.3.1 ANIMAL IMMUNIZATION -2021

S.N	Diseases	No of Doses Utilized
1	Ranikhet	64,456
2	Fowl Pox	6,360
3	Hemorrhage Septicemia	Nil
4	Foot and Mouth Disease	1,710
5	Dispensary Cases	769
6	Field Cases	39,609
7	ARV	863
8	Toxoid	1,664
9	Gumboro	74,635

Source: Government Veterinary office, Tellipalai

4.1.3.2 VACCINATION FOR DISEASES IN LIVESTOCK FARM

	No	Name of the diseases	Total
Cattle Vaccination	1	Hemorrhage Septicemia	-
	2	Rinderpest	-
	3	Foot and Mouth	1710
	4	Black Quarter	1310
Poultry Vaccination	5	Ranikhet	64456
	6	Fowl pox	6360
	7	Gumboro	74635

Source: Government Veterinary office, Tellipalai

4.1.3.3 PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS REGARDING LIVESTOCK

PROBLEMS	SOLUTIONS
1) Low production of fresh milk	1) Highbreed cattle should be introduced 2) Vaccines and antibiotics should be freely available to the contagious diseases
2) Decreasing of Livestock breeders	1) Introducing loan facilities to beneficiaries 2) Creating grazing lands 3) New mixed variety should be introduced 4) Training programme should be conducted 5) Large scale poultry farms should be encouraged
3) Lack of Proper Marketing Facilities	1) Milk collecting centres with modern facilities should be provided 2) Encouraging fresh milk marketing

5 LAND

Introduction

Valikamam North Division contains 6110 acres of land. It is an agricultural area which consists of underground water resources, fertility soils and hardworking human resources which are more suitable for agriculture.

5.1 TYPES OF LAND

Types of land	Variety	Crops	Area (Ha)
Agricultural land	Paddy	Major Irrigation	-
		Minor Irrigation	-
		Depend only rain	325
	High land crops		1075
	Perennial crops	Coconut	456
		Palmyrah	612
		Fruits	123
Home steads, Roads			2147
Water Resources			824
Shrubs			93
Land which cannot be utilized for cultivation (Rocky and Salinity)			455
TOTAL			6110

5.2 LAND USE

Type of land	Crops
Agriculture land	Paddy - Major Irrigation - Minor Irrigation
	Highland Crops / Perennial crops Coconut Palmyrah Fruit Crops

5.3 LAND USE PATTERN

No	Category	Area (ha)
1	Paddy	328.96
2	Coconut	2.6
3	Palmyrah	48.22
4	Rock Lands	96.64
5	Sandy and Shrub lands Jungles	1.49
6	Saline, Alkaline and Barren Lands	0.47
7	Area under Inland water	387
8	High land /Field crops	1195.37
9	Residential Land	2520.69
10	Others	1655.56
	Total	6237

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Valikamam North, Tellipalai

6 INDUSTRIES



Vali North Division consists of more resources, which can be used for development of large-scale industries; but due to war situation prevailed in our country, Industries such as, Kankesanthurai cement factory, sweet industry, Beedi industry and Aluminium industries were destroyed.

Small Scale, Medium Scale Industries, Micro Industries, and Service Industries are existing in our division. These industries are executed by department of Industrial, NGO's and Private Sector. On the whole there are 739 Industries functioning in the division. some of the industries are functioning to fulfill the basic needs by the Divisional Population. These Industries are classified into following types.

6.1 KANKESANTHURAI (KKS) CEMENT FACTORY

The KKS cement factory commenced in 1950 under the Department of Industries and was converted to a public corporation in 1956, named Kankesan Cement Works (KCW), which was later known as Cement Corporation. A new factory by Lanka Cement Limited (LCL) built-in 1983, on the same premises, had machines from Germany. The machines were valued at around Rs 450 billion!

The old and the new cement factory was operated and in full swing producing around 3,100 metric tons of cement per day when the production was abruptly suspended and on 15 June 1990 when the military took over KKS Cement factory due to the war.



6.2 MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM INDUSTRIES

S. N	Divisional Secretariat	Business / Industries				
		Micro Scale	Small Scale	Medium Scale	Service	Total
1	Tellipalai	347	75	6	180	739

6.3 NAME OF SMALL AND MEDIUM INDUSTRIES AND THE IN THOSE INDUSTRIES

OCCUPATION	NO OF WORKERS	
	MALE	FEMALE
Private Sector	333	140
Masons	780	0
Carpenters	364	0
Plumbers	60	0
Electricians	118	0
Winders	12	0
Fisherman	543	28
Food Makers	26	62
Garland Makers	14	23
Beauticians	4	24
Printing workers	16	4
Farmers	2245	285
Textile Products	28	40

Source: D. S. Office, Tellipalai

6.4 DETAIL OF WORKERS IN COTTAGE INDUSTRIES

OCCUPATION	NUMBER OF WORKERS	
	MALE	FEMALE
Cigar Product	3	-
Handicraft	24	58
Coir Production	-	12
Dairy Farms	17	3
Food packing	20	24
Carpentry	149	-

Source: D. S. Office, Tellipalai

6.5 DETAIL OF WORKERS IN SERVICE INDUSTRIES

OCCUPATION	NUMBER OF WORKERS	
	MALE	FEMALE
Hair cutting	23	4
Tailoring	25	140
Beauty Culture	1	14
Laundries	10	-

Source: D. S. Office, Tellipalai

6.6 POSSIBILITIES FOR INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

Industrial centres are low in numbers and in weak positions because of the Socio economic and political situation of this division. There are possibilities for the development of industries by providing adequate capital, training in particular sectors, advertisements and sales.

6.7 PROBLEMS IN THE INDUSTRIAL SECTOR AND SOLUTIONS

PROBLEMS	SOLUTIONS
Lack of access to finance	By Improving investment opportunities
Lack of market facilities	By Improving market opportunities and facilities
3) Lack of investment in Small / Medium Enterprises	By Enabling industrial environment and allocating funds
4) Lack of access to technology and research development	By Increasing access to modern technology and research development

7 FISHERIES

Introduction

Sri Lanka is a well-shaped Island with suitable location for fishing as it contains lagoons. The Valikamam North division consists of 15km of seashore, which is bounded by Point Pedro in Northern direction, the straits of Ponnalai and Ilavalai in western direction and Palaly in eastern direction.



The villages included in seashore of Valikamam North are Ilavalai Senthankulam, Valiththoondal, Seenthippanthai, Kankesanthurai, Urani, Myliddythurai, and Palaly. Myliddy is the Second largest fishing harbour of Sri Lanka which was constructed 30 years ago. There were 1470 fishing families including 6250 members in the seashore before the displacement in 1990. Among these, 1449 members were engaged in full time fishing activities.

The above-mentioned 1470 families are not fully resettled yet. At present seven fishing co – operative societies are in function.

Vali north involves in two main types of fisheries such as

- i) Deep sea Fisheries
- ii) Coastal Fisheries

Coastal Fisheries is the major category of fishing in Vali North which mostly uses OFRP types of boats. The main method of fishing that is followed in Vali North is gill net method. Deep sea fishing is very rare in Vali North division.

7.1 DETAILS OF FISHERIES

Features	Year					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fishing families	1544	1544	1799	1804	1791	1791
Involved in fishing	6265	6265	1588	1593	1593	1593
Boats Available IMUL - 4 1 DAY -1 OFRP - 402 MTRP - 16 NTRP - 38	-	593	601	605	592	461
Fisheries Villages	7	7	8	8	8	8
Fisheries Co-operatives	7	7	8	8	8	8
Members of Fisheries Co-operative	2032	2032	1284	1284	1284	3111
Connected members of Fisheries pension scheme	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fish production	2460	2460	3021	3280	2571.36	2431.11
Fishing harbours	2	2	2	2	2	2

Source: Department of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources, Jaffna

7.2 DETAIL OF FISHING METHODS

S. No	Fishing Methods of vali north
1	Beach seine
2	Fishing with Vallam
3	Fishing with Kattumaram
4	Kattu Net
5	Mechanized Fiber glass boat
6	Non-Mechanized Fiber glass boat
7	Hand Line
8	Cash Net
9	Bottom Gill Net, Trammel Net, Sadin Drift Net, Drift Net, Arakoddi Drift Net, Long Line
10	Theppam

7.3 DISTRIBUTION OF FISHING POPULATION

No.	G.N. No	Name	2020			2021		
			Fishing Families	Fishing Population	Active Fishermen	Fishing Families	Fishing Population	Active Fishermen
1	J/222	Ilavalai North West	117	565	114	117	565	114
2	J/222	Ilavalai North West	46	198	44	46	198	44
3	J/222	Ilavalai North West	56	220	60	56	220	60
4	J/233 and J/234	Kankesanthurai West and Kankesanthurai Centre*	110	422	115	110	422	115
5	J/247	Thaiyiddy East*	45	160	15	45	160	15
6	J/246, J/248 and J/251	Myliddy North, Mayliddythurai South and Mayliddythurai North **	695	3120	620	695	3120	620
7	J/254 and J/255	Palaly North and Palaly North West **	597	2323	585	597	2323	585
8		Thaiyiddy	125	625	40	125	625	40
Total			1791	7633	1593	1791	7633	1593

Source: Department of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources, Jaffna

7.4 FISHERMEN CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETY

S.NO	FISHERMEN SOCIETY
1	Urani Fishermen Co-operative Society
2	Seenththippanthal Fishermen Co-operative Society
3	Valithoondal Fishermen Co-operative Society
4	Sentthankulam Fishermen Co-operative Society
5	Kankesanthurai Fishermen Co-operative Society
6	Palaly Fishermen Co-operative Society
7	Myliddythurai Co-operative Society

7.5 PROBLEMS IN THE FISHERIES SECTOR AND SOLUTIONS

PROBLEMS	SOLUTIONS
1) No proper landing facilities for fishing Crafts, and building facilities	Have to strengthen landing facilities
2) Usage of Traditional fishing methods.	Modern fishing method facilities Should be implemented
3) lack of networking between exporters and local marketing	Have to improve networking between exporters and local marketing
4)Coastal area Polluted	Necessary Action should be taken to control the Coastal area Pollution.

8 TOURISIM

Vali North is a Divisional Secretariat Division which is located in North part of Jaffna peninsula. This division Connected with main land and through Jaffna Kankesanthurai Road. There are important tourist destinations which are located in Vali North area.

8.1 MAVIDDAPURAM KANTHASAMY TEMPLE

According to legend, Maviddapuram has had a Hindu shrine for 5,000 years According to another legend, an 8th century Chola princess Mathurapuraveeravalli daughter of Tissai Ughra Cholan, the King of Madurai, was inflicted with a persistent intestinal disorder as well as facial disfigurement which made her face look like a horse She was advised by a priest/sage to bathe in the freshwater spring at Keerimalai After bathing in the spring Mathurapuraveeravalli's illness and disfigurement vanished. In gratitude, she renovated a Hindu shrine, located in Kovil Kadavai about two kilometres south east of the spring, into a full temple honouring the Hindu God Murugan (Skanda) The King of Madurai sent sculptors, artists, building material, granite, statues, gold, silver etc. to assist with the renovation. The temple's statue of Kankesan (Murugan) was brought via the port of Gayathri which was later renamed Kankesanthurai.



During the early 1990s the northern part of the Valikamam region was declared a High Security Zone (HSZ) and all the residents expelled. The temple was inside the HSZ and as a result its priests were evicted by the military the temple's structure was bombed and its contents looted. Following the end of

the civil war the military relaxed some restrictions on entering the HSZ, allowing

priests and worshipers to return to the temple. The temple's 108 foot gopuram has been re-built but much of the 17th century temple was destroyed during the civil war.

The temple was declared an archaeological protected monument in December 2011.

8.2 KEERIMALAI NAKULESVARAM TEMPLE

Keerimalai Naguleswaram temple is historically Known as the "Tiruttampaleswaram" Kovil of Keerimalai. This is a famous Hindu temple in Keerimalai, located north of Jaffna in the Northern Province, Sri Lanka beside the ancient port of Kankesanthurai. One of the oldest shrines of the ancient Isvarams of Lord Siva, venerated by Hindus across the world from classical



antiquity. Its adjacent water tank, the Keerimalai Springs, is believed to have curative properties. Keerimalai is 50 feet above sea level, and situated in west of Palaly. The fresh water comes from underground spring source. Hindus flock in large numbers on "Aadi Amaavasai" day which falls during the Tamil month of "Aadi" to carry out rituals for their forefathers and take a divine dip in the natural springs. These rituals are usually carried out by men." Keerimalai" is particularly famous for this festival.

8.3 MIRACLE OF SPRINGS OF KEERIMALAI



Keeri in Tamil and Nagula in Sanskrit mean Mongoose. Keerimalai in Tamil means Mongoose Hill. The Temple is situated adjacent to the mineral water springs. The legendary sage Nagula muni, shrunk by age and austerity while meditating at a cave in Keerimalai was likened to mongooses that

frequented the area. The sage bathed in the springs and was cured of his mongoose face. In gratitude, Nagula Muni constructed a small shrine and worshipped the Lingam enshrined there. This became known as the “Thirutambaleswaram” Kovil of Keerimalai and also the Naguleswaram Kovil of Keerimalai alluding to the sage.



8.4 SHRAPPAR MONASTRY



Roads which proceed from Kankesanthurai and Maviddapuram towards Keerimalai meet each other and proceed to senthankulam, Mathgal and other one proceeds towards Keerimalai water tank in direction of North West Slightly. Shrappar Monastery is located in south to the particular junction with beautiful art of work Main Roads is located in North and East of the Monastery. Vyththilingam Monastery is in west and Naguleswra temple Road in South. Extremely tall neem trees give shadows in front side and East

Part of the Monastery. Vinayagar temple is located in the middle of the Monastery which has many rooms, large halls and structures like long Pial (Thinnai) There take places daily Pooja and reciting Purana regularly. There had been a library consisting useful books and Palm leaf manuscript. There had been accommodation facilities on basis of booking for outsiders and there used to have butter milk in a clay pot to quench visitors thirsty. Arms giving of cooked (Annathanam) rice held daily.

This Monastery was built by a great sage called as Kathiravel Shrappar belongs to Manipay in 1807. Some labourers were employed to clean the Monastery. A Saiva family was deployed to Care temple administration and need of food. A manager was appointed to administer whole administration.



8.5 KANKESNTHURAI BEACH

KKS are considered to be one of the best Beaches in the Northern Province. Untouched and Non-Crowded this Strip of Shore provides unique experiences that one can only find this Northern most Coast it is one where visitors step in to pristine waters and



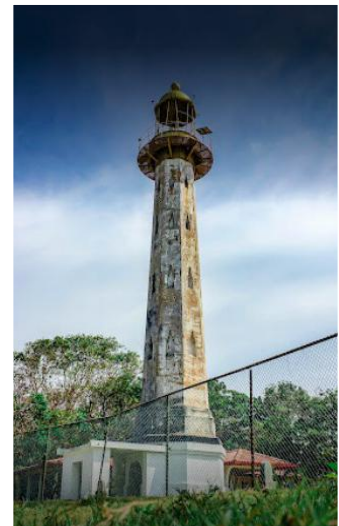
enjoy Swimming in the hope of cooling off after a long day of exploring the town in the sun long Strolls in the windy surroundings is boat rides and Picnicking on the beach are the most popular activities here. The area is a fast becoming a hub for beach lovers and also the beach provides with a Clear view of the impressive Naval port, Kks light house, and fishery harbour.

Kankesanturai Beach is situated in Kankesanthurai in the Jaffna district. It is renowned as one of the top two beaches situated in the Northern Province of Sri Lanka. This beautiful sandy beach is the ideal place for a family day out surrounded by palm trees. It is a relatively less crowded beach which provides great views of the nearby lighthouse and fishermen going about their job.

8.6 KANKESNTHURAI LIGHTHOUSE

The Kankesanthurai Lighthouse (Kankesanthurai/ KKS) lies in the vicinity of the KKS harbour.

Both of harbour and the lighthouse is surrounded by an ancient fortified wall built by the Portuguese and the Dutch. This lighthouse has been built in 1893 and is 22 metres in height. This lighthouse too has faced the ravages of war with the terrorists and is in a dysfunctional state. The KKS harbour is now used as a naval base.



8.7 SRI DURGADEVI DEVASTHANAM - TELLIPALAI

Sri Durgadevi Devasthanam at Tellippalai is a unique Temple “ That sacred building which stands today about 300 feet behind a huge architecturally arched entrance on to the western side of Jaffna Kankesanthurai at Tellippalai, with a beautifully constructed holy pond on the northern side, and the massive Maha Gopuram, towering to a height of 63 feet, based on eastern architectural design, niching hundreds of statues of varied size and hues depicting puranic stories, artistically painted with dazzling colours standing in front, flanked by shady trees on one side, and with a beautiful background of lushly



green and glistening leaves of palmyrah palms in clusters, projecting a magnificent view is venerably called the Sri Durgadevi Devasthanam of Tellippalai”. (V.T. Kumarasamy, 2002)

Tellippalai Sri Durgadevi Temple was actually started in a small hut under a mahua tree by a devotee called Kathirgamar in 1760 at Ulukudaipathi, in Tellippalai. It now has become one of the most popular Sakthi Peedas in Jaffna today. It has a history of over 300 years. The presiding deity of the temple in the sanctum sanctorum is Durga Devi. In 1968 the annual Mahotsava started and continues upto now. It has been considered as the people’s temple. The first day of the annual festival, when the flag hoisting ceremony takes place is called Kotiyerrat Tiruvila (Flag hoisting ceremony). The first day’s festival is sponsored by the common people. This explains to us how this temple has been called the people’s temple.

In 1978 the newly designed chariot (Cittirat Ter) was made. In 1981 the Rajagopuram and the beautiful arch at the entrance were completed. In 1982, The Pushkarini Sacred Tank where the Mother Goddess takes a sacred bath at the end of the Mahotsva was built. Annapurani Hall was built for devotees who flock in during the festival days to be fed. The year 1985 had a busy schedule of putting up a number of buildings in the

Durgapuram premises. A new Chapparam was built. Annapurani Wedding Hall, a Guest House for the devotees who come from faraway places, a Hall for music and dance learning, a House for Refugees, Residential Facilities for the priests and others who work in the temple was put up.

Unlike other Temples, Sri Durgadevi Devasthanam is not just a temple for worship alone. It rendered many services to the people. The people all over the world send a lot of money as their Kanikkai (Till). They have faith in the Management and its transparency and accountability. No one has a doubt or fear that their worthy money would be swindled or spent on useless projects. It is appropriate to introduce the person who was behind this unique temple and its worthy activities. Sivatamil Selvi Pantitai Dr.Thangammah Appakuddy (Popularly known as “Amma”) is Known nationally and internationally. A Management Board was set up for Sri Durgadevi Devasthanam in 1977 and she was elected unanimously as the President of the Board and she continued to hold that post till her demise in 2007 unanimously elected every year. This is the only temple that had a woman as the boss of its administration. Amma had a clear vision and long sight. She wanted poor and destitute female children to be taken care of. A Makalir Illam (Girls’ Home) was built. Several girls found shelter there. It not only gave them food, clothing and lodging but also education for their better future and for some a wedded life. Two of those girls had their weddings at the Annapurani Wedding Hall at Sri Durgadevi Devasthanam. There were women without anyone to look after them and there were widows who lost their husbands in the abnormal situation that prevailed in this country. She wanted to give them a Home. It is called Annaiyar illam “Home for mothers”.

As a scholar, Amma made use of the surplus of the income from the temple to build a Research Library in the Devasthanam premises. The Management decided to donate a sum of money for various good services on Amma’s birth day on the 7th January every year. Sri Durgadevi Devasthanam has made donations to the Jaffna Teaching Hospital for better services to the people.

In this Temple every day Amma delivers a religious talk after the morning Pooja. When Amma departed from this world a lot of people missed this morning sermon at the temple. Amma knew that this unique Temple has to continue to render its

services to the people even after her demise. Dr.Aru. Thirumurugan, the present President of the Management was trained by her. Sri Durgadevi Devasthanam continues to satisfy the religious, social and cultural expectations of the people.

Several construction works have been done in the recent past at the Temple.

Foundation stone laying ceremony for the Construction of Southern Gopuram (Tower) was held on 24.01.2016 and the 'Kumbabishekam' was conducted on 09.02.2017.

Foundation stone laying ceremony was held on 30.06.2017 and kumbabishekam was conducted on 30.06.2017) for the Northern Gopuram (Kuperavasal) and Kumbabishekam held on 20.01.2018.

Foundation was laid for the Gopuram at the western entrance and the kumbabishekam held on 30.01.2019.

Similarly, foundation stone was laid for the 'Thala Vasal' Gopuram on 02.04.2021 and the kumbabishekam was held on 23.03.2022.

Thus, Tellipalai Sri Durkadevi Devasthanam has several specialties and praised by the Hindu Devotees living all over the world. It is notable that in addition to the regular poojas and festivals this Temple has been engaging in providing several beneficial services to the people.

9 ELECTRICITY

Electricity Services of Vali North are provided by Electricity Board. Single phase Electricity for houses and three phases Electricity for factories are imparted by Electricity Board.



Facility of Street lights for the Vali North division is provided by the Pradeshiya Sabha associated with Electricity Board.

9.1 ELECTRICITY FACILITIES

S. N	G.N. Division		No. of Houses	
	No	Name	Electricity Availabe Houses	Electricity Required Houses
1	J/212	Mallakam South	555	6
2	J/213	Mallakam Center	573	3
3	J/214	Mallakam North	515	0
4	J/215	Alaveddy North	433	8
5	J/216	Alaveddy Center	368	4
6	J/217	Alaveddy East	409	3
7	J/218	Ganeswaram	327	3
8	J/219	Alaveddy South	484	9
9	J/220	Alaveddy West	587	2
10	J/221	Ilavalai North	335	1
11	J/222	Ilavalai North West	440	7
12	J/223	Vithagapuram	358	1
13	J/224	Pannalai	357	1
14	J/225	Kollankaladdy	577	7
15	J/226	Naguleswaram	296	0
16	J/227	Tellipalai East	466	9
17	J/228	Tellipalai	260	2
18	J/229	Thurkkapuram	493	4
19	J/230	Thanthaiselvapuram	356	2
20	J/231	Maviddapuram	261	1
21	J/232	Maviddapuram South	219	3
22	J/233	Kankesanthurai West	103	2
23	J/234	Kankesanthurai Center	39	1
24	J/235	Kankesanthurai South	89	5
25	J/236	Palaveemamkamam North	210	11

S. N	G.N. Division		No. of Houses	
	No	Name	Electricity Availabe Houses	Electricity Required Houses
26	J/237	Palaiveemamkamam South	247	1
27	J/238	Kadduvan	124	0
28	J/239	Kadduvan West	252	3
29	J/240	Thenmayilai	55	0
30	J/241	Varuthalaivilan	237	4
31	J/242	Kurumpasiddy	38	3
32	J/243	Kurumpasiddy East	210	1
33	J/244	Vasavilan East	435	8
34	J/245	Vasavilan west	104	1
35	J/246	Myliddy North	222	87
36	J/247	Thaiyiddy East	100	1
37	J/248	Mayliddythurai South	0	0
38	J/249	Thaiyiddy North	89	8
39	J/250	Thaiyiddy South	278	11
40	J/251	Mayliddythurai North	97	3
41	J/252	Palaly South	160	1
42	J/253	Palaly East	109	0
43	J/254	Palaly North	166	14
44	J/255	Palaly North West	0	0
45	J/256	Palaly West	0	0
		Total	12033	241

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Valikamam North, Tellipalai

10 ROADS

Introduction

Road facilities in Vali North division are as follows.

S. No	Code. No	Name of Roads	Section in km from	Section in km to	Length km
01	AB 016	Jaffna-kankesanthurai Road	10.86	18.58	7.64
02	AB 018	Jaffna-Palaly Road	9.01	17.30	8.29
03	AB 012	Jaffna-Pannalai-Point Pedro Road	25.10	37.81	12.71
04	B - 170	Kadduvan-Mallakam-Chankanai Road	0.00	8.21	8.21
05	B - 277	Maviddapuram-Keerimalai Road	0.00	2.94	2.94
06	B - 437	Vallai-Tellipalai-Arali Road	4.42	14.00	9.58
07	B - 398	Sandilippai-Senthaankulam Road	6.28	7.72	1.44
08	B - 380	Puttur - kantharoadai road	11.26	12.47	1.21
09	B - 161	Kadduvan-Myliddy Road	0.00	3.72	3.72
10	B - 420	Thampalai-Valalaai Road	2.82	4.83	2.01
11	C - RDD	20 Roads	-	-	42.61

Source: Pradeshiya Sabha, RDD, RDA

Since 1990, funds have been allocating for road reconstruction and maintenance works in Vali North division. Some of the roads are not in good condition. Damaged bridges and culverts are temporarily repaired with available local materials and important roads patched from time to time.



Post resettlement in 2015, huge amount of fund has been allocated for the reconstruction Rural Road by the Ministry of Resettlement under ONUR Project.

10.1 DETAIL OF ROADS

Institution	Type	Name of Road
Road Development Authority	AB	Jaffna-kankesanthurai
	AB	Jaffna-Palaly
	AB	Jaffna-Pannalai-Pointpedro
	B	Kadduvan-Mallakam-Chankanai
	B	Vallai-Tellipalai-Alaveddy
	B	Maviddapuram-Keerimalai
	B	Sandilippai-Senthaankulam
	B	Puttur - kantharoadai road
Road Development Department	B	Kadduvan-Myliddy
	B	Thampalai-Valalaai
Pradeshiya Sabha	D	319 Roads

Source: Pradeshiya Sabha, RDD, RDA

10.2 PRADESHIYA SABHA ROADS

There are two hundred and five roads under authority of Pradeshiya Sabha (Mallakam)

10.3 PROBLEMS IN THE ROADS AND SOLUTIONS

PROBLEMS	SOLUTIONS
Unavailability of quality Roads at newly released areas	Have to improve safe and comfortable transportation.
Unsafe and insufficient culverts and bridges.	Have to improve sufficient culverts and bridges
Unavailability of proper drainage system	Have to provide proper drainage system
Inadequate maintenance of roads	Have to provide adequate maintenance of roads

11 TRANSPORT

Introduction

Busses provided by the SLTB (North) and private proprietors are the main public transport service in Vali North. People can travel by car, motorbike at their convenient level.



People are highly benefitted by the Railway in Kankesanthurai. The Airport located in Palaly has been upgraded as a Jaffna International Airport. The airport situated in the High Security Zone.

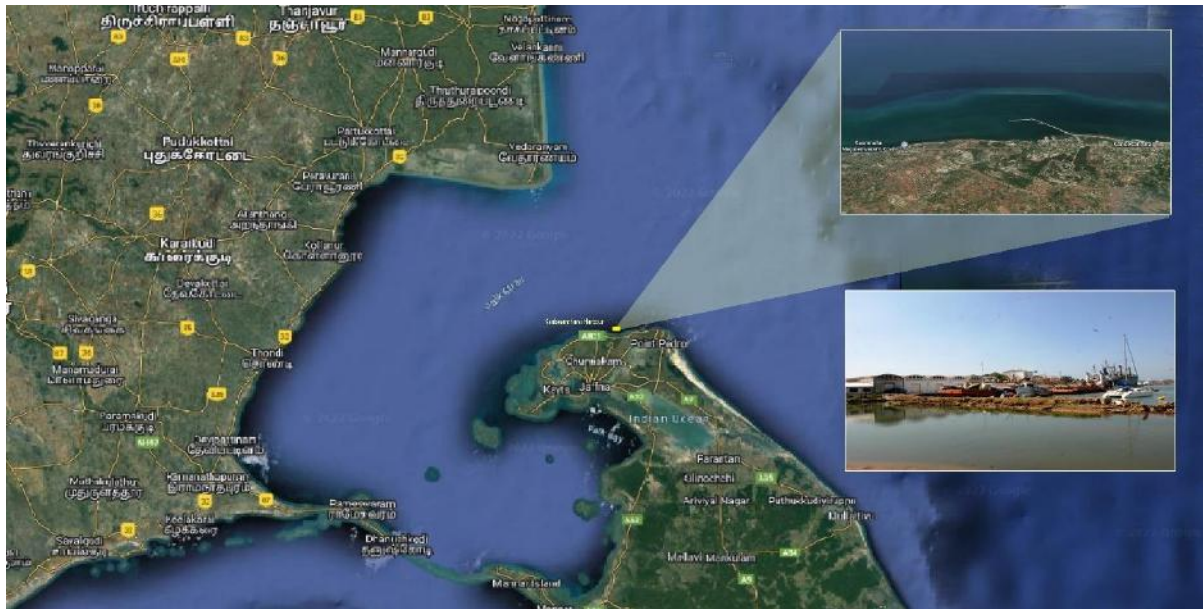
11.1 JAFFNA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

Jaffna International Airport in the town of Palaly in Jaffna District. Northern Province. Sri Lanka Located approximately 16km (9.9 mi) north of the city of Jaffna, the airport was originally built by the Royal Air force during World War II and later served as the country's second international airport before being taken over by the Sri Lanka Air force. International or the domestic Passengers could experience splendid hospitality with a Sri Lankan smile and hassle-free clearance through the airport terminal.



The airport was originally built by the Royal Air Force during World War II, after which it functioned as the country's second international airport. It was taken over by the Sri Lanka Air force during the 1990-2018. Domestic civilian flights resumed in the mid-1990s and in 2019 it became Sri Lanka's third international airport.

11.2 KANKESANTHURAI HARBOUR



KKS Port has served as an arrival and departure Point for Pilgrims Since classical antiquity. It is the nearest Port for all Eastern Ports in India, as well as for Myanmar and Bangladesh.

The Port at Kankesanthurai was closed in 1990. Later, the KKS Port became an important factor of transport to the Jaffna Peninsula. The break water of the KKS Port was Severely damaged by the Tsunami in 2004. The Kankesanthurai Port which is being rehabilitated and developed into Commercial Port for the Creation of a domestic and regional Maritime hub will be completed by end 2025.

11.3 PROBLEMS IN THE TRANSPORTATION SECTOR AND SOLUTIONS

PROBLEMS	SOLUTIONS
1) Delay in fulfilling the transport services of public.	1) SLTB (NORTH) and private transport services should be expanded.
2) Bad conditioned roads.	2) Reconstruction / repair works of roads

12 POSTAL SERVICE

Introduction

Postal Service in Vali North imparts Postal activities through 3 main Post Offices and 2 Sub Post offices. Structured Postal Services are provided by these Post Offices.



12.1 MAIN POST OFFICES AND SUB POST OFFICES

S. N	Name of Main Post Office	Grade	Postal Code	Name of Sub Post Office	Postal Code
1	Alaveddy	Class I	40120	-	40120
				Alaveddy north	40121
				Ganeswaram	40123
2	Kankesanthurai	Class I	41090	Keerimalai	40191
				Myliddy	40196
				Thaiyiddy	40193
3	Tellippallai	Class I	40130	-	40139
				Kaduwan	40137
				Tellippallai West	40135
				Kurumbasiddy	40139
				Maviddapuram	40133
4	Vasavillan	Class II	40145	-	40145
5	Palaly Camp	Class II	-		
	Pandatharippu			Illavalai	40108
	Chunnakam			Mallakam	40142

Source: Department of Posts, Jaffna.

12.2 GN DIVISION WISE WHICH COME UNDER THE POST OFFICES

S. No	Name of the Main Post Office	Name of the Sub-post office	G.N Division
1	Alaveddy	Alaveddy	J/215, J/216, J/217, J/219, J/220
		Alaveddy north	J/215, J/216, J/224
		Ganeswaram	J/217, J/218, J/214
2	Tellippallai	Tellippallai	J/241, J/240, J/225, J/227, J/228 J/229, J/230, J/236
		Tellippallai West	J/223, J/221, J/224, J/225
		Maviddapuram	J/245, J/231, J/225, J/222, J/232J/246, J/250, J/234, J/236, J/237, J/235, J/246, J/250, J/234, J/236, J/237, J/235, J/251, J/233, J/247, J/249, J/244
		Kadduvan	J/238, J/239
		Kurumbasidddy	J/242, J/243
3	Kankesanthurai	Nakuleswaram	J/225, J/226, J/222
4	Pandatharippu	Ilavalai	J/221, J/222
5	Vasavillan	Vasavillan	J/244, J/245, J/253
6	Chunnakam	Mallakam	J/212, J/213, J/214
		Kantharodai	J/212

12.3 PROBLEMSIN THE POSTAL SERVICES AND SOLUTIONS

PROBLEMS	SOLLUTIONS
1) Lack of Service Expansion.	1.Providing better facilities for functioning post offices 2. Restarting the functions of sub-post offices, which are not functioning yet. 3. Providing better communication facilities.

13 HEALTH SERVICE

13.1 BASE HOSPITAL

Tellipalai Base Hospital is located away from one Km from Tellipalai junction (Kadduvan- Tellipalai Road). It is the main hospital of entire Valikamam Division. The other hospitals in Valikamam North are D.H. Alaveddy, and D.H Illavalai and primary health care unit in palaiveemankamam south and kurumpasiddy.



Telipalai Base Hospital is functioning with the structured units which includes Cancer unit, VOG unit, and Psychiatrist units as 3 main specialised units. Among these, cancer unit is considered as a second largest cancer unit in Sri Lanka. This hospital has 48% occupancy Rate, 87 Admissions Per day and 495 beds altogether. All the necessary facilities are provided in this hospital.

13.2 HEALTH CARE CENTRES

Vali North has 7 Primary Health care centres; they are as follows:

1. Palai Veemankamam primary health centre
2. Alaveddy (seenankaladdy) health centre
3. Kulamankal primary health centre
4. Vithagapuram primary health centre
5. Vasavilan primary health centre
6. Palaly primary health centre
7. Kadduvan primary health centre

Following are the programmes and services rendered by the MOH of Tellipalai associated with Tellipalai divisional secretariat.

1. Environmental sanitation
2. Health Education
3. Family Health service
4. School Health services
5. Dengue Mosquito Control Programme
6. Rabies prevention
7. Sexual transmitted diseases prevention
8. Nutrition rehabilitation Programme
9. Control of Communicable Diseases
10. Food Hygiene Services
11. Malaria Surveillance Programme
12. TB Control Programme

13.3 INDIGENIOUS MEDICINE/AYURVEDIC MEDICINE CENTRES

Ayurvedic / Siddha Hospitals also play an important role in health services of Vali North. It has 2 main Ayurvedic Hospitals in Tellipalai, Alaveddy and Keerimalai.

13.4 PROBLEMS IN THE HEALTH SECTOR AND SOLUTIONS

NO	PROBLEMS	SOLUTIONS
01	Causes of malnutrition	Awareness should be created by midwives.
02	Lack of ward facilities for patients	Funds should be allocated for the construction of wards
03	Increase of Communicable diseases and non-communicable diseases.	Awareness should be created for Communicable and non-communicable diseases.

14 EDUCATION

Introduction

In Valikam North 45 schools were functioned before the displacement. Now 41 schools are functioning and remaining 4 schools were temporarily closed because those areas have not been allowed for resettlement. Among 3 schools are temporarily attached.



These schools are performing well in all local competitions in unfavourable conditions. Therefore, Tellipalai division schools need to be improved further with the help of Government and NGOs.

14.1 SCHOOLS DETAIL

NO	NAME OF SCHOOL	GRADE	FUNCTION/ TEMPORARILY ATTACHED/ TEMPORARILY CLOSED
1	J/Mahajana College	1AB	Function
2	J/Vasavilan Maththiya Maha Vidyalayam	1AB	Function
3	J/Union College	1AB	Function
4	J/Arunothaja College	1AB	Function
5	J/Nadeswara Collage	1AB	Function
6	J/Ilavala Meikandan Maha Vidyalayam	1C	Function
7	J/Mallakam Maha Vidyalayam	1C	Function
8	J/Kankesanthurai Maha Vidyalayam	Type II	Temporarily Attached
9	J/Kadduvanpulam Maha Vidyalayam	Type II	Function
10	J/Keerimalai Nakuleswarar Maha Vidyalayam	Type II	Function
11	J/Myliddy North Kalaimakal Maha Vidyalayam	Type II	Function
12	J/Alaveddy Arunasalam Vidyalayam	Type II	Function
13	J/Kulamangal R.C.T.M. School	Type II	Function
14	J/Myliddy R.C.T.M Vidyalayam	Type II	Temporarily Attached
15	J/Tellipalai Saivappiragasa Vidyalayam	Type II	Function
16	J/Veemankamam Maha Vidyalayam	Type II	Function
17	J/Kollankaladdy Saiva Tamil Mixed School	Type II	Function
18	J/Myliddy South Gnanothaja Vidyalayam	Type II	Function
19	J/Kuddiyappulam G.T.M. School	Type II	Function

NO	NAME OF SCHOOL	GRADE	FUNCTION/ TEMPORARILY ATTACHED/ TEMPORARILY CLOSED
20	J/Pannalai Sir Kanagasabai Vidyalayam	Type 3-I	Function
21	J/Kurumbasiddy Ponparamananthar Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Function
22	J/Alaveddy Seenankaladdy Gnanothaja Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Function
23	J/Alaveddy Sathanantha Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Function
24	J/Alaveddy North A.M.T.M. School	Type 3-II	Function
25	J/Alaveddy South A.M.T.M. School	Type 3-II	Function
26	J/ Alaveddy South R.C.T.M. School	Type 3-II	Function
27	J/Mallakam Visaladchi Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Function
28	J/Varuththalaivilan A.M.T.M. School	Type 3-II	Function
29	J/Dr.Thangamma Appakuddy Kanista Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Function
30	J/Thanthai Selva Thodakkanilai Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Function
31	J/Oddakappulam G.T.M. School	Type 3-II	Function
32	J/Nadeswara Kanishda Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Function
33	J/Palaly Sithyvinayakar Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Temporary Closed
34	J/Palaly North G.T.M. School	Type 3-II	Function
35	J/K.K.S.R.C.Tamil Mixed School	Type 3-II	Temporary Closed
36	J/Maviddapuram South A.M.T.M. School	Type 3-II	Function
37	J/Palaly G.T.M. School	Type 3-II	Temporary Closed
38	J/Thaiyiddy Sivakurunathar Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Function
39	J/Thaiyiddy Ganesa Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Function
40	J/Urani Kanishda Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Function
41	J/Valithoondal R.C.T.M. School	Type 3-II	Function
42	J/Maviddapuram North A.M.T.M. School	Type 3-II	Function
43	J/Vasavilan R.C.T.M. School	Type 3-II	Function
44	J/K.K.S.Singala Kanishda Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Temporary Closed
45	J/Vasavilan Sriveluppillai Vidyalayam	Type 3-II	Temporarily Attached

14.2 DETAIL OF STUDENTS AND TEACHERS

S. No	G.N. Division		Student Population					Numbers of Teachers
	No	Name of the Schools	1-5	6-11	12-13	Spl Edu	Total	
1	J/213	J/Mallakam Maha Vidyalayam	0	177	56	0	233	32
2	J/213	J/Mallakam Visaladchi Vidyalayam	85	0	0	0	85	6
3	J/214	J/Kulamangal R.C Vidyalayam	41	52	0	0	93	22
4	J/214	J/Dr.Thangamma Appakutty Kanista Vidyalayam	258	0	0	0	258	14
5	J/215	J/Alaveddy Seenankaladdy Gnanodaya Vidyalayam	87	0	0	0	87	7
6	J/216	J/Alaveddy Sathanatha Vidyalayam	5	0	0	0	5	3
7	J/218	J/Alaveddy North A.M.T.M. School	73	0	0	0	73	8
8	J/219	J/Alaveddy Arunasalam Vidyalayam	28	85	0	4	117	19
9	J/219	J/Alaveddy South A.M.T.M. S	37	0	0	0	37	5
10	J/220	J/Arunodaya College	398	721	156	0	1275	71
11	J/220	J/Alaveddy South R.C.T.M School	36	0	0	0	36	6
12	J/221	J/Ilavai Meihandan Maha Vidyalayam	66	120	33	0	219	24
13	J/222	J/Valithoondal R.C.T.M.S.	48	0	0	0	48	6
14	J/224	J/Pannalai Sri Kanagasabai G.T.M. S	36	34	0	2	72	14
15	J/226	J/Keerimalai Naguleswara Maha Vidyalayam	101	141	0	4	246	24
16	J/228	J/Kadduvanpulam Maha Vidyalayam	90	91	0	0	181	17
17	J/229	J/Tellippalai Sivapragasa Vidyalayam	12	42	0	0	54	15
18	J/230	J/Mahajana College	513	1040	502	0	2055	106
19	J/230	J/Union College	0	782	266	11	1059	58
20	J/230	J/Thanthai Chelva Thodakka Nilai Palli	284	0	0	0	284	12
21	J/231	J/Maviddapuram North A.M.T.M.S.	7	0	0	0	7	4
22	J/232	J/Kollankaladdy Saiva T.M. S	66	0	0	0	66	8
23	J/232	J/Maviddapuram South A.M.T.M.S.	25	0	0	0	25	5
24	J/234	J/Nadeswara Kanishta Vidyalayam	80	0	0	0	80	6
25	J/234	J/Kankesanthurai Maha Vidyalam	1	2	0	0	3	3
26	J/235	J/ Nadeswara College	0	155	23	0	178	27
27	J/236	J/Vemankamam Maha Vidyalam	37	68	0	0	105	18
28	J/240	J/Myliaddy South Gnanodaya Vidyalayam	21	0	0	0	21	5
29	J/241	J/Varuthalaivillan A.M.T.M.S	55	0	0	0	55	8

S. No	G.N. Division		Student Population					Numbers of Teachers
	No	Name of the Schools	1-5	6-11	12-13	Spl Edu	Total	
30	J/243	J/Ponparamananthar Vidyalayam.	83	0	0	0	83	6
31	J/244	J/Kuddiyapulam G.T.M.School	90	239	0	0	329	24
32	J/244	J/Vasavilan R.C.T.M School	25	0	0	0	25	5
33	J/245	J/Vasavilan Maththiya Maha Vidyalayam	0	782	247	0	1029	75
34	J/248	J/Myliiddy North Kalaimagal Maha Vidyalayam.	47	115	0	0	162	26
35	J/248	J/Myliiddy R.C.T.M.S	8	27	0	0	35	10
36	J/249	J/Thaiyiddy Ganesha Vidyalayam	30	0	0	0	30	6
37	J/249	J/Urani Kanisda Vidyalayam	19	0	0	0	19	5
38	J/250	J/Thaiyiddy Sivakurunathar Maha Vidyalayam	20	0	0	1	21	6
39	J/252	J/Vasavilan Srivelupillai Vidyalayam	288	0	0	0	288	13
40	J/252	J/Ottakappulam G.T.M.S	33	0	0	0	33	6
41	J/254	J/Palaly North G.T.M.S	70	0	0	0	70	8
		Total	3203	4673	1283	22	9181	743

14.3 EXAMINATION RESULTS

Year	Name of Exam			
	5 th Grade Scholarship Pass %	G.C.E.(O/L)	G.C.E.(A/L)	
			Sat for the Exam	Pass
2015	8.8	66.56	509	321
2016	9.71	57.57	330	186
2017	10.63	56.29	385	238
2018	13.84	59.27	543	352
2019	17.41	60.55	695	405
2020	21.09	58.02	453	302
2021	15.19			

14.4 DETAILS OF PRE SCHOOL

S. NO	GN Division	Name of Pre school	No. of Student	No. of Teachers
1	J/212 Mallakam South	Valarmathi Preschool	13	1
2	J/212 Mallakam South	BeBond Preschool	38	5
3	J/212 Mallakam South	Little Master Montersary	120	13
4	J/213 Mallakam Centre	Viththiyothaya Preschool	16	2
5	J/213 Mallakam Centre	Sivologapathi preschool	14	1
6	J/213 Mallakam Centre	Women Rural Development Society Preschool	15	3
7	J/214 Mallakam North	Kalaimakal Preschool	45	4
8	J/214 Mallakam North	Sanmarka Preschool	9	1
9	J/214 Mallakam North	Punitha Sabariyar Preschool	17	2
10	J/215 Alaveddy North	Muthaliyavel Preschool	18	2
11	J/215 Alaveddy North	Ganothaya Preschool	25	2
12	J/216 Alaveddy Centre	Kumpalavalai Preschool	44	3
13	J/216 Alaveddy Centre	Alakollai Vinayakar Preschool	55	5
14	J/216 Alaveddy Centre	Ilaiyanila Preschool	4	1
15	J/217 Alaveddy East	Barathy Preschool	17	2
16	J/217 Alaveddy East	British Business College	10	2
17	J/218 Ganeswaram	Ikkiya Valipar Preschool	17	2
18	J/218 Ganeswaram	Vinayagar Preschool		2
19	J/219 Alaveddy South	Vani Preschool	23	2
20	J/219 Alaveddy South	Mutpokku Preschool	20	3
21	J/219 Alaveddy South	Eswaran Preschool	53	3
22	J/220 Alaveddy west	ThenInthiya Thiruchsabai Pre school	25	2
23	J/222 Ilavlai North west	Ilanthalir preschool	13	1
24	J/222 Ilavlai North west	Barathy preschool	13	1
25	J/222 Ilavlai North west	Lurthannai preschool	4	2
26	J/222 Ilavlai North west	Sivanantha preschool	28	2
27	J/224 Pannalai	Sir Kanagasabai Preschool	11	1
28	J/224 Pannalai	Thavalakkiri Muththumari Amman Preschool	17	2
29	J/224 Pannalai	Ganesa Preschool	25	2
30	J/225 Kollankaladdy	Ganesa Preschool	45	2
31	J/226 Naguleswaram	Naguleswaram Preschool	17	1
32	J/227 Tellippalai East	Kalaiselvy Preschool	19	2
33	J/227 Tellippalai East	Barathy Preschool	20	2
34	J/228 Tellippalai	Namahal preschool	15	2
35	J/229 Thurkkapuram	Thiruvalluvar Preschool	17	1

S. NO	GN Division	Name of Pre school	No. of Student	No. of Teachers
36	J/229 Thurkkapuram	Kits Park Preschool	65	5
37	J/229 Thurkkapuram	Little Master Montersary	40	4
38	J/230 Thanthaiselvapuram	Thanthai Selva Preschool	45	4
39	J/231 Maviddapuram	Pillainila Preschool	24	2
40	J/232 Maviddapuram South	Saivaththamil Preschool	20	1
41	J/236 Palaiveemankamam North	Prameswary Preschool	11	3
42	J/237 Palaiveemankamam South	Kalaimakal Preschool	13	1
43	J/238 Kadduvan	Valluvar preschool	13	1
44	J/241 Varuththalaivilan	Amarichan misan Pre school	26	2
45	J/243 Kurumbasiddy East	Kalaimakal Preschool	15	1
46	J/244 Vasavilan East	Barathy preschool	28	2
47	J/244 Vasavilan East	Kalaivani Pre school	28	1
48	J/245 Vasavilan west	Sivasakthi Preschool	15	1
49	J/246 Myliddy North	Neithyal Pre School	9	2
50	J/249 Thaiyiddy North	Kalavalli Preschool	22	2
51	J/250 Thaiyiddy South	Barasakthy Preschool	9	2
52	J/252 Palaly South	St. Jems Preschool	15	2
53	J/253 Palaly East	Malalaigal Preschool	7	1
54	J/254 Palaly North	Anthanis Preschool	28	3
	Total		1275	124

14.4 PROBLEMS IN THE EDUCATION SECTOR AND SOLUTIONS

No	PROBLEMS	SOLUTIONS
01	Transport difficulties	expansion of bus services
02	There are no suitable teachers for the particular subjects	Recruiting suitable teachers
04	There are no laboratory facilities in some school.	Funds should be allocated for the laboratory facilities.
05	Performance of English and Mathematics subjects are low	Actions should be taken to conduct extra classes
06	Lack of reading and writing skills among primary students.	Programmes related to reading and writing skills should be conducted in schools.
07	Limited building facilities	Possible actions should be taken.
08	Limited toilet facilities	Funds should be allocated for the construction of toilets.
09	Limited number of teachers for primary Schools	Trained teachers should be appointed.
10	Limited furniture facilities	Required furnitures should be provided.
11	Lack of modern technology equipment.	Required technical equipment should be provided for technical subjects.
12	Lack of library facilities	Funds should be allocated for bulding new librarys

15 WATER SUPPLY

There was a drinking water supply scheme in K.K.S and Thayiddy, which was totally abandoned due to the displacement. If this water supply scheme could be renovated it will be beneficiary to the resettlement area.

15.1 IRRIGATION

The part of the Valukkai Aru is the major water supply scheme implemented in this division. This scheme covers Alaveddy, Pannalai, Thanthaiselvapuram and Tellipalai.

15.2 MAJOR WATER IRRIGATION TANKS

There are no major water irrigation tanks.

15.3 DETAIL OF MINOR WATER IRRIGATION

N o	G.N Division		Name of Minor Tank	Capa city (Ac. Ft)	Total Irrigabl e Land (in Acrs) 2019	Name of the Channel	G.N Divis ion No.
	No	Name					
1	J/212	Mallakam South	Nochchi Kulam	30.6	15.0	-	-
2			Achchalai Kulam	60.5	46.0	Achchalai Channel	J/212
3			Vaddak Kulam	10.2	3.0	-	-
4			Neeliyampana i Kulam	30.0	15.0	-	-
5			Periyathampir an Kulam	52.2	48.0	-	-
6	J/214	Mallakam North	Kumpalai Kulam	44.6	40.0	Kumpalai Kulam Channel	J/214, J/217
7	J/216	Alaveddy Centre	Alakollai Kaddukulam	32.4	30.0	Alakollai Channel	J/216
8			Alakollai vannan kulam	28.2	30.0	-	-
9	J/218	Ganeswar am	Pullanthi Kulam	32.1	3.0	-	-

N o	G.N Division		Name of Minor Tank	Capa city (Ac. Ft)	Total Irrigabl e Land (in Acrs) 2019	Name of the Channel	G.N Divis ion No.
	No	Name					
10			Nakkanankan dai Kulam	12.10	20.0	Nakkanank andal Channel	J/218
11	J/219	Alaveddy South	Kadduk Kulam	27.20	21.0	Uppukula Achsalight Channel	J/219
12			Kiluvanai Kulam	32.0	20.0	Peethali Channel	
13			Ampalavanar Kulam	90.5	25.0	Shathan Pali Channel	
14			Uththirikai Kulam		10.0	Soli Channel	
15			Pinakkai Kulam	25.0	25.0	Pinakkai Kula Channel	
16	J/222	Ilavalai North West	Pandavanai kulam	46.2	20.0	Natholai Veethi through Sathurkkan Channel	J/222
17			Maddivalai kulam	28.1	10.0	Iythukan Culvert Channel	
18			Uchchalai Kulam	24.3	12.0	Fougety Channel (Part J/155)	
19	J/228	Tellipalai East	Mullai Kulam	12.0	2.0	-	-
20	J/229	Thurkkap uram	Periyathampir an Kulam	28.3	5.0	Periyatham piran Channel	J/229
21			Ampanai Kulam	10.0	10.0	Ampanai Kula Channel	
22			Poothan kulam	5.0	5.0	-	-
23			Kadduvajal Kulam	5.0	5.0	-	-
24	J/231	Mavidda puram	Valavudai Kulam	10.2	4.0	-	-

No	G.N Division		Name of Minor Tank	Capacity (Ac. Ft)	Total Irrigable Land (in Acrs) 2019	Name of the Channel	G.N Division No.
	No	Name					
25	J/234	Kankesanthurai Centre	Vannan Kulam (HSZ)	10.10	2.0	-	-
26	J/236	Palaivee mankamm North	Kooththiyawaththai Kulam	12.60	5.0	-	-
27	J/238	Kadduvan	Karanthai Kulam	6.10	3.0	-	-
28	J/241	Varutrhal aivilan	Varuththalai Vilan Kulam	16.40	3.0	-	-
29	J/246	Myliddy North	Thondaman kulam	22.1	2.0	-	-
30	J/247, J/250	Thaiyiddy South, Thaijiddy East	Pillaiyar kovil kulam /Kanaiyali Kulam	14.20	2.0	-	-
31	J/253	Palali South	Man Kulam	14.10	4.0	-	-
32	J/254	Palaly North	Palaly Nelavelikkulam/ Nilaveli Kulam	8.00	4.0	-	-
33	J/255	Palali North West	Paraiyarkulam (HZS)	10.10	3.0	-	-
			Total	790.4	452.0	-	-

Source: - Agrarian Services Centre, Keerimalai

15.4 DRINKING WATER**15.4.1 OPEN WELLS**

Valikamam North division has 4264 open dug wells. They are not sufficient to satisfy the people needs. Details of open dug well are,

1) Common wells - 280

2) open wells - 3984

15.4.2 TUBE WELLS

Valikamam North has 5456 tube wells.

15.5 WATER SUPPLY THROUGH BOWSER

The Pradeshiya Sabha of Valikamam North operates water supply through bowser for recent resettlement area in Vali North division. At the same time, Welfare centres are also providing water facility for the general public.

15.6 PROBLEMS IN THE WATER SUPPLY AND SOLUTIONS

No	PROBLEMS	SOLUTIONS
1	Inadequate safe water to the recently resettled area.	1) Reconstructing the damaged wells. 2) Providing facilities to the people to build new wells. 3) Small tanks should be renovated. 4) Should find drinking water sources
2	Contaminated oil disposal in Water sources.	Preventive measures should be taken.

16 PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT

Introduction

Different types of projects have been implemented by Government Organizations in various sectors, including Education, Transport, Human Resource Development, Social Development etc.

16.1 GOVERNMENT SECTORS

Implemented Development Projects in 2021

S.No.	Name of Projects	Source of fund	No. of Projects	Amount (Rs.in mn)
1	Welfare Centre Maintainance	Ministry of Urban Development & Housing, State Ministry of of Rural Housing and Construction & Building materials Industries Promotion	3	0.14
2	Sanitation Projects	Ministry of Urban Development & Housing, State Ministry of of Rural Housing and Construction & Building materials Industries Promotion	24	1.748
3	Tube Well Projects	Ministry of Urban Development & Housing, State Ministry of of Rural Housing and Construction & Building materials Industries Promotion	102	3.306
4	Housing Projects	Ministry of Urban Development & Housing, State Ministry of of Rural Housing and Construction & Building materials Industries Promotion	371	241.025
5	DCB	DCB	48	3.95
6	Sowbagya	Min.of Finance (State Ministry Samurdhi house hold Economy micro finance self Employment and Business development	68	7.91
7	Electricity Supply	Ministry of Urban Development & Housing, State Ministry of of Rural Housing and Construction & Building materials Industries Promotion	106	1.49

17 NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS AND COMMUNITY BASED ORGANIZATIONS

Introduction

The Local NGOs (LNGOs) and International NGOs (INGOs) functioning in this division for assisting the vulnerable people to improve their livelihood. In addition to the above, Community Based Organizations (CBOs) such as Rural Development Societies, Women Rural Development Societies, Agricultural Organizations, Public Service Centres, Famers' Organization, Samurdhy Task Force, Fishermen's co-operative Societies etc., are contributing their part for the development of Vali North.

17.1 RURAL LEVEL ORGANISATIONS

No .	G.N. Division Name	G.N. DivisionNo	Name of Rural Level Societies
1	Mallakam South	J/212	Mallakam South RDS, Mallakam South WRDS
			Valarmathy C.C, Thurkka C.C, Suvami Ganapirakasar C.C, Illaiyanila C.C
2	Mallakam Center	J/213	Mallakam RDS, Mallakam Centre WRDS
			Sanmarkka C.C, Kalaimagal C.C
3	Mallakam North	J/214	Mallakam North RDS, Mallakam North WRDS
			Suvami Abirakam C.C, Kalaimakal C.C
4	Alaveddy North	J/215	Alaveddy North RDS, Alaveddy North WRDS
			Muthaliyavel C.C, Bharathythasan C.C, Arivoli C.C, Alaveddy North C.C
5	Alaveddy Center	J/216	Alavedddy Centre.RDS, Alavedddy Centre WRDS
6	Alaveddy East	J/217	Alaveddy East RDS, Alaveddy East WRDS
			Bharathy C.C, Mutpoku Ilayar C.C

No .	G.N. Division Name	G.N. DivisionNo	Name of Rural Level Societies
7	Ganeshwaram	J/218	Ganeswaram RDS, Ganeswaram WRDS
			Ikkiya valipar C.C, Makajanasabai C.C
8	Alaveddy South	J/219	Alaveddy South RDS, Alaveddy South WRDS
			Mummagal C.C, MuththamilC.C, Kalaivani C.C
9	Alaveddy West	J/220	Alaveddy West RDS, Alaveddy West WRDS
			Thenthamil C.C, Srirangan C.C, Mutpokku valipar C.C, Kalaimakal C.C, Vikneswara C.C,muthalijavalavu CC
10	Ilavalai North	J/221	Ilavalai North .RDS, Ilavalai North WRDS
			Kadijavalavu Inthu ilaiyar C.C, Kalaimakal PadippakamC.C
11	Ilavalai North West	J/222	Ilavalai North West RDS, Ilavalai North West WRDS
			Koovil RDS, Koovil WRDS
			Valithoondal RDS
			Vasanthapuram RDS, Vasanthapuram WRDS
			Punitha Annammal C.C, Barathy C.C, Koovil Sivanantha C.C, valarmathy CC
12	Viththagapuram	J/223	Viththakapuram RDS, Viththakapuram WRDS
			Viththakan C.C, Srimurukanantha C.C
13	Pannalai	J/224	Pannalai RDS, Pannalai WRDS
			KanesaC.C
14	Kollankaladdy	J/225	Kilantai Kollankaladdy RDS, Kilantai WRDS
			Mavai kollankaladdy RDS
			Mavaikaladdy RDS, Mavaikaladdy WRDS
			Kanthyji C.C, Mavaikilantai C.C, Mavai Kollankaladdy C.C

No .	G.N. Division Name	G.N. DivisionNo	Name of Rural Level Societies
15	Naguleswaram	J/226	Naguleswaram RDS, Naguleswaram WRDS
			Thamilmanram C.C., Naguleswara C.C
16	Tellipalai East	J/227	Tellipalai East RDS, Tellipalai East WRDS
			Kalaiselvi C.C, Bharathy C.C
17	Tellipalai	J/228	Tellipalai RDS
			Namagal C.C
18	Thurkkapuram	J/229	Thurkkapuram RDS, Thurkkapuram WRDS
			Thiruvalluvar C.C, Arivoli C.C, Anna C.C
19	Thanthaiselvapuram	J/230	Thanthaiselvapuram RDS, Thanthaiselvapuram WRDS
			Kalaivani C.C, Valipar Ikkiya CC,
20	Maviddapuram	J/231	Maviddapuram RDS, Maviddapuram WRDS
			Mavai bharathy C.C, Mavai Mathiya C.C
21	Maviddapuram South	J/232	Maviddapuram South RDS,Maviddapuram South WRDS, Maviddapuram South Paddikadavai WRDS
			Valluvar C.C, Thirumakal CC
22	Kankesanthurai West	J/233	Kankesanthurai West RDS
23	Kankesanthurai Center	J/234	Kankesanthurai centre RDS, Uthajasoorijan CC
24	Kankesanthurai South	J/235	-
25	Palai Veemankamam North	J/236	Palaiveemankamam North RDS, Palai Veemangamam North WRDS, palaikooththijavaththai cc
26	Palai Veemangamam South	J/237	Palaiveemankamam South RDS, Palai Veemangamam South WRDS
			Veemangamam Ilaigar snga C.C, Kalaimagal C.C
27	Kadduvan	J/238	Kadduvan RDS, Kadduvan WRDS
			Palar Gnqnothaya sabai C.C, vivekanantha cc

No .	G.N. Division Name	G.N. DivisionNo	Name of Rural Level Societies
28	Kadduvan West	J/239	Kadduvan West RDS, Kadduvan West WRDS Kalaivani C.C, Valluvar C.C, Anna C.C
29	Thenmayilai	J/240	Thurkka C.C
30	Varuththalaivilan	J/241	Varuththalaivilan RDS VaruththalaivilanValiparsangam C.C
31	Kurumpasiddy	J/242	Kurumpasiddy RDS
32	Kurumpasiddy East	J/243	Valarmathy C.C, Kalaimakal C.C, uthajatharakai cc
33	Vasavilan East	J/244	Vasavilan East RDS, Suthanthirapuram WRDS Senkodi C.C, Barathy C.C, ampal cc
34	Vasavilan West	J/245	Vasavilan West RDS
35	Myliddy North	J/246	Myliddy North RDS Bharathy C.C, Iyngkaran C.C, Aathi Myliddy C.C
36	Thaiyiddy East	J/247	Thaiyiddy East RDS, Thaiyiddy EastW RDS Kalainangai C.C , Thiruvalluvar C.C
37	Myliddithurai South	J/248	Mayiliddythurai South RDS
38	Thaiyiddy North	J/249	Urani RDS , Thaiyiddy North RDS Kalavally C.C
39	Thaiyiddy South	J/250	Thayiddy South RDS, Thaiyiddy South WRDS Kalaimakal C.C, Parasakthy C.C
40	Myliddithurai North	J/251	Myiliddythurai North RDS, Myliddythurai North WRDS, kannakicc
41	Palaly South	J/252	St. Jems RDS St. Jems C.C
42	Palaly East	J/253	Palaly East RDS, Palaly East WRDS Rajarajeswary C.C
43	Palaly North	J/254	Palaly North WRDS
44	Palaly North West	J/255	-
45	Palaly West	J/256	-

17.1.1 FARMERS ORGANIZATION

No.	G. N. Division		No. of Farmers Organization
	No.	Name	
1	J/212	Mallakam South	1
2	J/213	Mallakam Center	
3	J/214	Mallakam North	
4	J/215	Alaveddy North	1
5	J/216	Alaveddy Center	1
6	J/217	Alaveddy East	1
7	J/218	Ganeswaram	1
8	J/219	Alaveddy South	1
9	J/220	Alaveddy West	1
10	J/221	Ilavilai North	1
11	J/222	Ilavilai North West	1
12	J/223	Vithagapuram	1
13	J/224	Pannalai	1
14	J/225	Kollankaladdy	1
15	J/226	Naguleswaram	1
16	J/227	Tellipalai East	1
17	J/228	Tellipalai	1
18	J/229	Thurkkapuram	1
19	J/230	Thanthaiselvapuram	-
20	J/231	Maviddapuram	1
21	J/232	Maviddapuram South	1
22	J/233	Kankesanthurai West	-
23	J/234	Kankesanthurai Center	-
24	J/235	Kankesanthurai South	1
25	J/236	Palaiveemamkamam North	1
26	J/237	Palaiveemamkamam South	
27	J/238	Kadduvan	1
28	J/239	Kadduvan West	
29	J/240	Thenmayilai	-
30	J/241	Varuthalaivilan	1
31	J/242	Kurumpasiddy	-
32	J/243	Kurumpasiddy East	1
33	J/244	Vasavilan East	1
34	J/245	Vasavilan west	1
35	J/246	Myliddy North	1
36	J/247	Thaiyiddy East	
37	J/248	Mayliddythurai South	-
38	J/249	Thaiyiddy North	-
39	J/250	Thaiyiddy South	-
40	J/251	Mayliddythurai North	-
41	J/252	Palay South	-
42	J/253	Palay East	1

No.	G. N. Division		No. of Farmers Organization
	No.	Name	
43	J/254	Palaly North	-
44	J/255	Palaly North West	-
45	J/256	Palaly West	-
Total			27

17.1.2 WOMEN AFFAIRS SOCIETY

S.NO	WOMEN AFFAIRS SOCIETY	NO OF SOCIETIES
1	Mallakam Center	1
2	Mallakam North	1
3	Alaveddy Center	1
4	Alaveddy East	1
5	Ganeswaram	1
6	Alaveddy West	1
7	Pannalai	1
8	Kollankaladdy	1
9	Tellipalai East	1
10	Tellipalai	1
11	Thurkkapuram	1
12	Palaiveemankamam North	1
13	Vasavilan East	1
14	Kadduvan West	1
15	Thaiyiddy East	1
16	Thajiddy North	1
17	Thajiddy South	1
18	Myliddythurai North	1
19	Ilavalai Northwest	1

17.1.3 YOUTH CLUB

No.			No. of Societies
	No.	Name	
1	J/212	Mallakam South	-
2	J/213	Mallakam Star	1
3	J/214	ST. Xaviour S.M.S	2
4	J/215	Thavalakkiri	1
5	J/216	Alaveddy Center	1
6	J/217	Barathy	1
7	J/218	World leven Alaveddy centre	2
8	J/219	Kalaivani	1
9	J/220	Kalaimakal A.B. W	2
10	J/221	I.V. V	2
11	J/222	S.T. Loods Sivanantha Senthankulam	3
12	J/223	Kannaki Viththagan	2
13	J/224	Pannalai Ganesha	1
14	J/225	Ilanchudar K. SNagamuththu	2
15	J/226	Nagulakiri Karukampanai	2
16	J/227	Kalachchelvi	1
17	J/228	Namagal	1
18	J/229	Thurkka Telli fire	2
19	J/230	Youth Union	1
20	J/231	Mavai victory	1
21	J/232	Maviddapuram south	-
22	J/233	Ilampujal	1
23	J/234	Kankesanthurai Center	-
24	J/235	Kankesanthurai South	-
25	J/236	Veemamkamam North	1
26	J/237	Veemamkamam South	1
27	J/238	Kadduvan	-
28	J/239	Kadduvan West	-
29	J/240	Thenmayilai	-
30	J/241	Varuthalaivilan Nanpargal	1
31	J/242	Kurumpasiddy	-
32	J/243	Kalaimakal	1
33	J/244	Vasavilan East	-

No.			No. of Societies
	No.	Name	
34	J/245	Vasavilan west	-
35	J/246	Myliddy North	-
36	J/247	Thiruvalluvar	1
37	J/248	Mayliddythurai South	-
38	J/249	Thaiyiddy North	-
39	J/250	Thaiyiddy Parashakthy	1
40	J/251	Mayliddythurai North	-
41	J/252	Palay South	-
42	J/253	Sankilijan	1
43	J/254	Palaly vinmeen	1
44	J/255	Palaly North West	-
45	J/256	Palaly West	-
Total			38

17.1.4 SPORTS CLUBS

S. No	G.N Division		Name of Sports Club
	Division Name	Division No	
1	Mallakam South	J/212	Thurkka Sports Club
2	Mallakam South	J/212	Valarmathy Sports Club
3	Mallakam Center	J/213	Mallakam Star Sports Club
4	Mallakam North	J/214	Sanmarka Sports Club
5	Mallakam North	J/214	R.D.S. Sports Club
6	Alaveddy North	J/215	Alaveddy Gnanavairavar Sports Club
7	Alaveddy Center	J/216	Alaveddy Vinayagar Sports Club
8	Alaveddy East	J/217	St. Joseph Sports Club
9	Alaveddy East	J/217	Parathy Sports Club
10	Ganeswaram	J/218	Alaveddy Centre Sports Club
11	Alaveddy South	J/219	Kalaimakal Sports Club
12	Alaveddy South	J/219	Dianna Sports Club
13	Alaveddy South	J/219	Kalaivani Sports Club
14	Ilavala North	J/221	Ilavala Central Sports Club
15	Ilavala North West	J/222	Elansudar Sports Club
16	Ilavala North West	J/222	Sivanantha Sports Club
17	Ilavala North West	J/222	Senthankualm Sports Club
18	Ilavala North West	J/222	St. Lourtes Sports Club
19	Viththakapuram	J/223	kannaki Sports Club
20	Pannalai	J/224	Pannalai Kanesan Sports Club
21	Kollankaladdy	J/225	Uthayatharakai Sports Club
22	Tellipalai East	J/227	Kalai Oli Sports Club
23	Tellipalai	J/228	Namahal Sports Club
24	Thurkkapuram	J/229	Grass hopper Sports Club
25	Thurkkapuram	J/229	Arivoli Sports Club
26	Thanthaiselvapuram	J/230	Mahajanan Sports Club
27	Thanthaiselvapuram	J/230	Youth Union Sports Club
28	Thanthaiselvapuram	J/230	Union's Sport Club
29	Maviddapuram	J/231	Mavai Victory Sports Club
30	Maviddapuram South	J/232	Youth Rebound Sports Club
31	veemankamam South	J/237	Star Sports Club
32	Kadduvan West	J/239	Anna Sports Club
33	Kadduvan West	J/239	Valluvar Sports Club
34	Varuththalaivilan	J/241	Elampirai Sports Club

S. No	G.N Division		Name of Sports Club
	Division Name	Division No	
35	Vasavilan East	J/244	Vasavilan Vinmeen Sports Club
36	Vasavilan East	J/244	Senkody Sports Club
37	Myliddy North	J/246	Thiruvalluvar Sports Club
38	Thaiyiddy South	J/250	Thaiyiddy Star Sports Club
39	Palaly North	J/254	Palaly Vinmeen Sports Club
	Total		39

17.1.5 FUNCTIONING HINDU TEMPLES

No	TEMPLES	PLACE
1	Periyathampiran temple	Mallakam South
2	Neeliyampantai Pillaiyar temple	Mallakam South
3	Gnanavairavar temple	Mallakam South
4	Kailayavalavu Gnanavairavar temple	Mallakam South
5	Paththiragali samrtha veerapaththirar Temple	Mallakam South
6	Ponkaththa sivagnavairavar	Mallakam South
7	Sri magatheva vairavar	Mallakam South
8	Sri muththumary Amman	Mallakam South
9	Mallakam Kalihathevi temple	Mallakam Center
10	Thonthanai Gnana vairavar temple	Mallakam Center
11	Sudalai Gnanavairavar	Mallakam Center
12	Sivagamy Amman Temple	Mallakam Center
13	Kadduppiddy Nagathampiran Temple	Mallakam Center
14	Kalakandar Temple	Mallakam Center
15	Palampathy Thevasthanam Pillaiyaar temple	Mallakam Center
16	Ganavairavar kovil	Mallakam North
17	Konappulam Ganavairavar kovil	Mallakam North
18	Kannakai Amman	Mallakam North
19	Peththavaththai kali Ampal	Alaveddy North
20	Arasady Ganavairavar Temple	Alaveddy North
21	Majilantharvalavu Ganavairavar Temple	Alaveddy North
22	Sannathy Murukan Temple	Alaveddy North
23	Paththanai Vairavar Temple	Alaveddy North
24	Kumpilavalai Pillaiyaar Kovil	Alaveddy Center
25	Alakollai Srivinayagar Kovil	Alaveddy Center
26	Saththanar Kladdy Iyanaar Kovil	Alaveddy Center
27	Kenikkarai vairavar Temple	Alaveddy Center
28	Sri veerapaththirar Temple	Alaveddy Center
29	Eravaththai vairavar	Alaveddy Center
30	Saththan kaladdy mary Amman	Alaveddy Center
31	Muthalijar Temple	Alaveddy Center

No	TEMPLES	PLACE
32	Pulanai sivakamy Amman	Alaveddy Center
33	Narasinga Vairavar Kovil	Alaveddy East
34	Pasupatheeswarar temple	Alaveddy East
35	Gnavairavar Temple	Alaveddy East
36	Vellijampathy kalijambal	Alaveddy East
37	Alukkai nalady Gnanavairavar	Alaveddy East
38	Aningalady Vinayagar temple	Ganeswaram
39	Kurukkal Kinattady Vinayagar temple	Ganeswaram
40	Karavachsai Gnavairavar Temple	Ganeswaram
41	Srikamadchiamman	Ganeswaram
42	Veerakaliamman Temple	Ganeswaram
43	Veerapaththirar Temple	Ganeswaram
44	Koddanseemavairavar	Ganeswaram
45	Koddanseema Gnanavairavar	Ganeswaram
46	Perumaakkadavai Siththy Vinajagar temple	Alaveddy South
47	Gnavairavar Kovil	Alaveddy South
48	Nadana Vinajakar	Alaveddy South
49	Athi Thurkkai Ampal Kovil	Alaveddy south
50	Velivajal Muththumary Amman Temple	Alaveddy south
51	Aduvampattu Pillajar Temple	Alaveddy south
52	Perijathampiran Temple	Alaveddy south
53	Narasinga Vairavar Kovil	Alaveddy West
54	Gnavairavar temple	Alaveddy West
55	Thanthonreeswarar	Alaveddy West
56	Athy Kalikampal	Alaveddy West
57	Sri Nagavaratha Narajanar Temple	Alaveddy West
58	Sivagana Vairavar Temple	Alaveddy West
59	Sri muththumary Amman temple	Alaveddy West
60	Elanthalkaladdy Gnanavairavar	Alaveddy West
61	Thanthonreeswarar Amman Temple	Alaveddy West
62	Moolivairavar Temple	Alaveddy West
63	Pechchi Amman Temple	Alaveddy West
64	Sri muththuumary Amman Temple	Alaveddy West
65	Aanaivilunthan Vicseswarar temple	Ilavalai North
66	Olludai Gnanavairavar temple	Ilavalai North
67	Navalady GanaVairavar kovil	Ilavalai North
68	Mylankoodal Gana Vairavar kovil	Ilavalai North
69	Manaladaippu Annamakeswarar kovil	Ilavalai North
70	Skantha Gnanavairavar Temple	Ilavalai North
71	Punnajady Pillajar Temple	Ilavalai North
72	Sri ijappan Manikanda Thevasthanam	Ilavalai North
73	Rajarajeswary temple	Ilavalai North West
74	Naathoolai Muththumary Ambal temple	Ilavalai North West
75	SinkaththinKadu Kooddaththar Temple	Ilavalai North West
76	Vasantha Murugan temple	Ilavalai North West

No	TEMPLES	PLACE
77	Athy Makesvarar Temple	Ilavalai North West
78	Annamakeswarar	Ilavalai North West
79	Kavunavaththai Narasinga vairavar Temple	Ilavalai North West
80	Potkalamthampai Gnanavairavar Kovil	Viththagapuram
81	Gnanavairavar	Viththagapuram
82	Kannakai Amman kovil	Viththagapuram
83	SivaKurunatha Suvami kovil	Viththagapuram
84	Sadachchappai Gnanavairavar	Viththagapuram
85	Paththirakali sametha veerapaththiraar	Viththagapuram
86	Thavalakiri Muththumaari Aamman Kovil	Pannalai
87	Varuththalam Katpaka Vinajakar Kovil	Pannalai
88	Balasupiramanijar Kovil	Pannalai
89	Ottaikal vairavar kovil	Pannalai
90	Valluvaththai vairavar Temple	Pannalai
91	Sinnappillajar Temple	Pannalai
92	Veerapaththirar Temple	Pannalai
93	Sri Muththumary Amman kovil	Pannalai
94	Sivanadijar Thondarmadalajam	Pannalai
95	Ganavairavar Temple	Pannalai
96	Kilanai Gana vairavar kovil	Kollankaladdy
97	Mavaikaladdy Nagathampiran Kovil	Kollankaladdy
98	Parashakthy Amman Temple	Kollankaladdy
99	Mavai kathirkamakkanthan	Kollankaladdy
100	Nagulambiga sametha nagulesvarar	Naguleswaram
101	muththumariamman Kovil	Naguleswaram
102	Kasi Visvanathar Kovil	Naguleswaram
103	Theerththakkarai Siththy Vinayakar Temple	Naguleswaram
104	Sri Erenukachchiramam	Naguleswaram
105	Srimath narajinar Temple	Naguleswaram
106	Elingeswarar Temple	Naguleswaram
107	Chanthira Mouleswarar Sivan temple	Tellipalai East
108	Kaasi Vinayakar	Tellipalai East
109	Annamar kovil	Tellipalai East
110	Pechchi Ambaal Kovil	Tellipalai East
111	Sudalai Ganavairavar Kovil	Tellipalai East
112	Mullaik Kulaththady Ganavairavar Kovil	Tellipalai East
113	Gnavairavar Temple	Tellipalai East
114	Thalamankaladdy vinagakar Temple	Tellipalai East
115	Nagathampiran Temple	Tellipalai East
116	Pechchi Amman	Tellipalai East
117	AnnamaKesvarar temple	Tellipalai
118	Srimurukan Temple	Tellipalai
119	Naachchimaar Kovil	Tellipalai
120	Kilaanai Gnanavairavar Kovil	Tellipalai
121	Veerapaththirar Temple	Tellipalai

No	TEMPLES	PLACE
122	Siththy vinagakar Temple	Tellipalai
123	Vinajakar Temple	Tellipalai
124	Narasingavairavar temple	Tellipalai
125	Gnanavairavar Temple	Tellipalai
126	Kananakai Amman Temple	Tellipalai
127	Sudalai Gnanavairavar Temple	Tellipalai
128	Sri magamary Amman Temple	Tellipalai
129	Sri Thurkkathevi Thevasthaanam	Thurkkapuram
130	Thotharavai Amman temple	Thurkkapuram
131	Keniyady Gnanavairavar Kovil	Thurkkapuram
132	Kaali Ambal Kovil	Thurkkapuram
133	Kalvalavu Gnanavairavar	Thurkkapuram
134	Perijathampiran Temple	Thurkkapuram
135	Prampalavairavar Temple	Thurkkapuram
136	Murunkavaththai vairavar Temple	Thurkkapuram
137	Pattai Amman Temple	Thurkkapuram
138	Narasingavairavar	Thurkkapuram
139	Kannivalavu Pillayar	Thanthaiselvapuram
140	Vayaliruppai Vairavar	Thanthaiselvapuram
141	Kali Ampal kovil	Thanthaiselvapuram
142	Puvaneswary Ampal kovil	Thanthaiselvapuram
143	Kurunatha suvami kovil	Thanthaiselvapuram
144	Gnana vairavar kovil	Thanthaiselvapuram
145	Puliyady vairavar kovil	Thanthaiselvapuram
146	Senjalana Gnaavairavar Kovil	Thanthaiselvapuram
147	Virangodai vairavar	Thanthaiselvapuram
148	Sivagamy Ambal Anantha Nadarajar Temple	Thanthaiselvapuram
149	Perijakaladdy Gnanavairavar Temple	Thanthaiselvapuram
150	Gnana vairavar kovil	Thanthaiselvapuram
151	Maviddapuram kanthasamy kovil	Maviddapuram
152	GnaVairavar Kovil	Maviddapuram
153	Sajudai Vairavar Kovil	Maviddapuram
154	Mavaiammal	Maviddapuram
155	Kurukkal kinattady Gnanavairavar	Maviddapuram
156	Mavai siththivinayakar	Maviddapuram
157	Mariyamman	Maviddapuram
158	Kurinsy Gnanavairavar Temple	Maviddapuram
159	Nallathannippillajar	Maviddapuram
160	Perijathampiran Temple	Maviddapuram
161	Kali Temple	Maviddapuram South
162	Nantheesvarar Temple	Maviddapuram South
163	Kampan seema Gnanavairavar Temple	Maviddapuram South
164	Veerakaththy vinagakar Temple	Maviddapuram South
165	Jaththirai Sellappillaijar Temple	Kankesanthurai west
166	Mangolai Vairavar Temple	Kankesanthurai west

No	TEMPLES	PLACE
167	Vairavar Temple	Kankesanthurai west
168	Ijanar temple	Kankesanthurai west
169	Mampirai vairavar Temple	Kankesanthurai west
170	Kurakkanthurai Veerapaththirar Kurusuvamy	Kankesanthurai Center
171	Muthali Valavu Muththumarari Amman Temple	Kankesanthurai Center
172	Narasinga vairavar Temple	Kankesanthurai Center
173	Vairavar Temple	Kankesanthurai Center
174	Kudsed Pillajar Temple	Kankesanthurai Center
175	Muththumary Amman Temple	Kankesanthurai Center
176	Kajaththurai Ananthapillajar Temple	Kankesanthurai Center
177	Gnana Narasimma vairavar Temple	Kankesanthurai South
178	Kurunathasuvamy Temple	Kankesanthurai South
179	Sri Puvaneswary Amman Temple	Kankesanthurai South
180	Kadaloor rajarajeswary Amman	Kankesanthurai South
181	Veenijavarai Rajarajeswary Amman kovil	Palaiveemankamam North
182	Parasakkthi Ambal Temple	Palaiveemankamam North
183	Kumarkovil	Palaiveemankamam North
184	Kuruththady Rajesvary Amman Kovil	Palaiveemankamam North
185	Thalajasidddy Vairavar Temple	Palaiveemankamam North
186	Kadavaththai kali Ampal	Palaiveemankamam North
187	Kenijady Gnanavairavar	Palaiveemankamam south
188	Meenadsi Amman Temple	Palaiveemankamam south
189	Soolampaththai Vairavar Temple	Palaiveemankamam south
190	Muththumary Amman Temple	Palaiveemankamam south
191	Iaiyanar kovil	Kadduvan
192	Thanner Thalvu Gnana Vairavar Kovil	Kadduvan
193	Vanamary Vairavar Temple	Kadduvan
194	OOrakkunai Thurkkai Amman Temple	Kadduvan
195	Oorakkunai Kali Temple	Kadduvan
196	Kurukkaddu Gnanavairavar	Kadduvan
197	Pechchi Amman Temple	Kadduvan West
198	Pechchy Amman Temple	Kadduvan West
199	Muniyappar kovil	Kadduvan West
200	Nachchimar kovil	Kadduvan West
201	Katkodda Pillaiyar kovil	Kadduvan West

No	TEMPLES	PLACE
202	Gnana Vairavar kovil	Kadduvan West
203	Thurajiddy Gnanavairavar	Thenmylai
204	Paththirakaly sametha veerapaththirar	Thenmylai
205	Thiruvavarul Annamar	Thenmylai
206	Arulmiku Annamar	Thenmylai
207	Sri muththumary Amman Temple	Thenmylai
208	Gnanavairavar temple	Thenmylai
209	Mavady vairavar Temple	Thenmylai
210	Narasinga vairavar Temple	Thenmylai
211	Maruthady Pillajar Temple	Varuththalaivilan
212	Raja Rajeswary Amman Temple	Varuththalaivilan
213	Annamar Temple	Varuththalaivilan
214	Muthalijar vairavar Temple	Kurumpasiddy
215	Perijan vairavar Temple	Kurumpasiddy
216	Muththumari Amman kovil	Kurumpasiddy East
217	Siththyvinajakar Temple	Kurumpasiddy East
218	Annamar Temple	Kurumpasiddy East
219	Sri Thurkka kali Amman	Kurumpasiddy East
220	Gnanavairavar Temple	Kurumpasiddy East
221	Muththumary Amman	Vasavilan East
222	Apiramy Ampal	Vasavilan East
223	Gnanavairavar	Vasavilan west
224	Manampirai Pillajar	Vasavilan west
225	Kannaki Amman Temple	Vasavilan west
226	Puthukkinattadi Vairavar Temple	Myliddy North
227	Koluvijan kaladdy vinajakar	Myliddy North
228	Sri veeramakali Amman	Myliddy North
229	Athy kasi Poothaparajar	Myliddy North
230	Majiluvakkaddai Pillajar	Myliddy North
231	Kannaki Amman	Myliddy North
232	Sri paththirakali Amman	Myliddy North
233	Parashakkthy Amman Temple	Myliddy North
234	Kadadaikadu Vairavar Temple	Myliddy North
235	Vadaperumparappu Pillajar	Myliddy North
236	Muththumary Amman Temple	Myliddy North
237	Puvaneswary Amman Temple	Myliddy North
238	Thoppu Pillajar Temple	Myliddy North
239	Kondalady Vairavar	Myliddy North
240	Munijappar Temple	Myliddy North
241	Sankuvaththai pillajar	Myliddy North
242	Koththavaththaipillajar	Myliddy North
243	Arasady Siththy Vinajakar Temple	Thaiyiddy East
244	Kanajavit Pillajar Temple	Thaiyiddy East
245	Ampal Gana Vairavar	Thaiyiddy East
246	Thurkkai Amman Temple	Myliddythurai south

No	TEMPLES	PLACE
247	Thurkkai Amman Temple	Thayiddy North
248	Thuthukkudai Kannakai Amman	Thayiddy south
249	Sampil sivagnana vairavar	Thayiddy south
250	Munajan Murukan Temple	Mayiliddythurai North
251	Kannakathevy Temple	Mayiliddythurai North
252	Pechchi Amman Temple	Mayiliddythurai North
253	Nadarasar Temple	Palaly South
254	Gnana vairavar Temple	Palaly South
255	Kali Temple	Palaly South
256	Vairavar Temple	Palaly East
257	Kannaki Amman Temple	Palaly East
258	Muthalijar Temple	Palaly East
259	Kenijady Murukan Temple	Palaly East
260	Perijathampiran Temple	Palaly East
261	Vallappulam Vadapaththirakaly Amman	Palaly East
262	Rajaajesvary	Palaly North
263	Vairavar Temple	Palaly North
264	Thanganarodai Pillajar Temple	Palaly west-not released
265	Koththijal Amman Temple	Palaly west-not released
266	Annamar Temple	Palaly west -not released
	Total	266

17.1.6 FUNCTIONING CHURCHES

No	CHURCHES	PLACE
1	Putumai Maathaa Church	Mallakam Center
2	Satha Sagaya Matha Church	Mallakam Center
3	Zion church	Mallakam North
4	St. Xavier's Church	Mallakam North
5	St. Joseph's Church	Alaveddy East
6	American Ceylon Mission Church	Alaveddy West
7	St. Sebasitan Church	Alaveddy West
8	Light of the cross church	Alaveddy West
9	Zion church	Alaveddy West
10	Our lady of Velankanni Church	Ilavalai North
11	St. Philipneri's Church	Ilavalai North
12	St. Reeta Church	Ilavalai North
13	St. Anne's Church	Ilavalai North West
14	St. Roch's Church	Ilavalai North West
15	St. Antony's Church	Ilavalai North West
16	Our Lady of Madu Church	Ilavalai North West
17	Infant Jesus church	Tellipalai East
18	St. Peter Paul Church	Tellipalai
19	The Church of Our Lady of Good Health	Tellipalai
20	American Ceylon Mission Church	Thanthaiselvapuram
21	Queen of peace	Maviddapuram
22	Comport International mission church	Maviddapuram
23	St. Yuvaniar Church	PalaiVeemankaamam South
24	Our Lady of Mount Carmel Church	Vasavilan East
25	Holy Rosary Church	Vasavilan East
26	Our Lady of Immaculate Conception Church	Vasavilan East
27	St. Joseph' Church	Vasavilan East
28	Church of the foursquare Gospel in Sri Lanka	Vasavilan west
29	Holy Rosary Church	Myliddy North
30	Kanikkai Matha Church	Myliddy North
31	Our Lady of Velakanni Church	Thaiyiddy East
32	Lathu Mary Church	Thaiyiddy North
33	St. Antony's Church	K.K. S
34	St. James Church	Palaly South
35	The Church of Our Lady of Good Health	Palaly North
36	St. Antony's Church	Palaly North
37	St. Sebastian Church	Palaly North West- not Released

18 ENVIRONMENTAL ASPECTS

Introduction

Environment plays an important role in the healthy living of human beings. Because it is the only home that humans have, and it provides air, food, and other needs. Humanity's entire life support system depends on the well-being of all the environmental factors. This environment is polluted by many factors due to the human activities. Therefore, we should protect the environment for the sustainable development of future generation.



In Jaffna district, Tellipalai division has some main natural resources Such as Lime stones, Marine resources, Palmyra Trees and Red soil for agriculture purposes and other resources such as small water reservoir, grasslands and other fields are also available.

18.1 ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

1. Illegal solid waste dumping- There is no proposed solid waste management centre. To rectify this issue, Proper solid waste management centre should be established.



2. Lime stone mining activities - Lime stone is the main resource in this division. Lime stone was used as raw material for the production of cement in KKS Cement factory. Now that factory is not functioning due to the civil war. Lime stone mining is approved for the cultivational purposes & resettlement purposes. It is allowed in a permitted limit, because sometimes it will affect the ground water table.

3. Cutting Palmyra trees- cutting down Palmyra trees for the resettlement purposes should be stopped and more Palmyra seeds should be planted.



19 MARKETS

Introduction

Vali North has 13 markets in total but due to displacements, only 9 are functioning presently. Functioning markets in Vali North are as follows.

S.NO	GN DIVISION NO	MARKETS
1	J/212	Narijiddan
2	J/213	Mallakam center
3	J/215	Raal madam
4	J/219	Malaivempady
5	J/220	Kumpalai (Alaveddy)
6	J/224	Kooththanseema
7	J/234	Kankesanthurai
8	J/236	Veemankamam
9	J/242	Kurumbasiddy

These markets engage in both the sales of vegetables and fish. Other than this meat stalls are also functioning with the help of Pradeshiya Sabha.

19.1 SUGESTIONS FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT IN MARKETS

The Agricultural products should be taken to markets in time. Further facilities should be provided to transport Agricultural products to other markets. Co-operative societies should be encouraged in this field.

20 CULTURAL

Introduction

Valikamam North had a cultural centre in the early times. This division has historical Temples and churches. These centres help in cultural up-liftment of our people. We have a long list of vidwans and Pandits in Thavil and Natheswaram, drama, folk dances Such as Vasanthankoothu, karakam and Kavadi.



Historical temples of Keerimalai Sivan temple, Maviddapuram Kandaswami temple, Alaveddy Kumpalavalai Pillaiyar temple, kollankalady veerakathi vinayagar temple, Perumalkadavai siththi vinayagar, varthalam karpagavinayagar, alakollai vinayagar temple, are considered as cultural significance of Vali North.

20.1 CULTURAL GROUPS

No	NAME OF CULTURAL GROUP	PLACE
01	Mavai Pothush Sevaik Kalakam	Veemankamam
02	Arokana Aranka Kalloori	Alavaddy North
03	Sri Kanesa Kala Manram	Pannalai
04	Tellipalai Thamilsh Sankam	Thurkkapuram
05	Balar Gnanothaja Sabai	Tellipalai
06	Puththakka Aranka Ejakkam	Mallakam
07	Kalai Ilakkijakkalakam	Vilisiddy
08	G.K.S Muththamil Manram	Maviddapuram

20.2 DETAILS OF ARTISTS IN

No	NAME	TYPE	ADDRESS
1	Kanapathy Iyathurai	Make Up, Drama	Kumbalai, Alaveddy East.
2	Kanthaiya Nadarasa	Music	Kumbalavalai, Alaveddy Centre.
3	Murukesu Sivaprakasam	Vasanthan Koothu, Oyiladdam	Myliaddy South, Tellipalai.
4	Sinnappodiyen Iyathurai	Make Up, Drama	Manatpulam, Alaveddy East
5	Kathiran Saravanamuthu	Musical Drama, Udukku, Song	Mavaikaladdy, Tellipalai.
6	Alakasamy Balachandran	Nathaswaram	Alaveddy North.
7	Kokiladevy Makendraraja	Literature	Viththakapuram, Tellipalai.
8	Subramaniam Sellathurai	Literature, Drama	Paththawathai, Ilavalai
9	Amarasingam Rasathurai	Literature	Tellipalai.
10	Ijampillaikkurukkal Ravenaraththirijar	Drama	Keerimalai, K.K.s.
11	Thampirasa Sivasupramaniam	Flute	Pillajar Kovilady, Kadduvan South
12	Muththuthampi Vamathevan	Journalism	Thanthaiselvapuram, Tellippalai East
13	Suntharamoorththyijar Varatharaja	Musical	Manatpulam, Alaveddy East
14	Veluppillai Sithamparanathan	Kooththu, Musical Drama	Madaththady, Maviddapuram
15	Vimalathevy Nageswaran	Music	Aleweddy Center, Aleweddy.
16	Mrs. Theiveekasowuntharani sovuntharajan	Musi, Vayalin	Aleweddy Center, Aleweddy.
17	Gokilavaththani Viyajakavan	Music	Pirunthavanabavanam, Maviddapuram, Tellippali.
18	Mr. Vaiththilingam vijayabaskar	Naaddukkooththu	Alaweddy West, Alaweddy.
19	Sankarappillai kirubananthan	Drama	Eluwavodai, Mallakam.
20	Kurusuwamy sukumar	Vasanthan Koothu,	Alaweddy Centre, Alaweddy.
21	Sarankapani thanikashalapathy	Literture	Maarisiddy, Alaweddy.
22	Pasubathy Uthayakumar	Literture	Alaweddy North, Alaweddy.

No	NAME	TYPE	ADDRESS
23	Nadarasa Srishkantharasa	Literture	Kenikkarai, Alaweddy North.
24	Muththaiyakkurukkal nagenthirakkurukkal	Drama	Palampathy Thevesthanam.
25	Uruththiramoorththi Sujanan	Sculptor	Alaweddy North, Alaweddy.
26	Thamilchchelvi Vijayakumaran	Dance	Mahathanai, Tellippalai.
27	Niruya Shenthuran	Dance	Kaneswaram, Alaweddy.
28	Kathiran Rajathurai	Miruthanga Artist	Neethavan Welfare center
29	Sankarappillai sivanantharaja	Drama	Eluwavodai, Mallakam.
30	Manikkam Thevarasa	Drama	Alaweddy east, Alaweddy.
31	Kanthan Manogararaja	Harmoniya Artist	kallarai, Mallakam.
32	Vajiravan Paranshothynathan	Music (Vocal)	Tellipalai East, Tellippalai
33	Anparasi Kukathanan	Music (Vocal)	Suppanawaththai, pannalai
34	Jeyagowry Murukaiya	Music (Vocal)	Periyavudai, kollankaladdy
35	Sivanathan Rjeevan	Music	Mallakam East, mallakam.
36	Sathasivam Niththiyanantham	Music	Alaweddy West Alaweddy.
37	Subramaniyam Kukathevan	Literture (Poem)	Eluwavodai, Mallakam.
38	Thavarasa Kumaran	Drama	Shakthyvasa, Kovil veethy, Mallakam.
39	Thavarasa Arudkumaran	Drama	Shakthyvasa, Kovil veethy, Mallakam.
40	Periyasamy Balakrishnan	Nathaswaram	Alaweddy North, Alaweddy.
41	Radnavel Keatheeswaran	Nathaswaram	Alaweddy North, Alaweddy.
42	Thadsanamooththi Uthayasankaran	Thavil	Alaweddy North, Alaweddy.
43	Kumarasamy Sivathanan	Nathaswaram	Alaweddy North, Alaweddy.
44	Azhkarsamy Balachchanthiran	Nathaswaram	Alaweddy North, Alaweddy.
45	Thirunavukkarasu Balakrishnan	Nathaswaram	Alaweddy North, Alaweddy.
46	Vadivelu Naguleswaran	Nathaswaram	Alaweddy North, Alaweddy.
47	Vethaiya Sritharan	Thavil	Alawedy Centre, Alaweddy

No	NAME	TYPE	ADDRESS
48	Vadivelu Ramachchantiran	Thavil	Alaweddy North, Alaweddy.
49	Nathaiya Joganathan	Nathaswaram	Alaweddy North, Alaweddy.
50	Kathiravelu Murukaiya	Miruthanga Artist	Alaweddy North, Alaweddy.
51	Kathiran Saravanamuthu	Drama	Mavaikaladdy, Tellippalai
52	Ampalam Kathiramalai	Drama	Mariyamman Kovilady
53	Maladevi Mathivathanan	Literture	Thurkkapuram, Tellaippalai.
54	Malarvizhi Premkumar	Dance	J/Earlalai Mahaviththiyalayam, erlalai
55	R. Sumiththira	Dance	Kovil veethy Mallakam
56	Sharmila Shanthirathasan	Art	Maviddapuram, Tellippalai.
57	Velayutham Sivaraja	Writing, Literture	Mhathma veethy, Alaweddy Centre
58	Rajitha Barathithasan	Dance	Mavaikaladdy, Kollankaladdy
59	Kamalarani Kirubananthan	Literture	8 Kaddai Mallakam
60	Kanesaiyar Sovuntharajan	Drama, Literture	Kumpilavalai Pilaiya koovil
61	Vathsala Thuraisingam	Speech, Writing	Aalvan Kinaddtady, Pannalai
62	Thevarasa Vigneswaran	Poem	Nesawasam, Alukkai, Alaveddu East
63	Sinnaththampi Jeyananthan	Drama	Sayudai, Maviddapuram
64	Murukuppillai Thevarasa	Drama	Thaiyiddy K.K.s (V.T.S. lane, Urumbirai)
65	Santhanakumaran Rajenthirakumar	Speech, Dance	Koonawalai Vayavilan
66	Balasaubramaniyam Balenthiran	Photo Grapher	Thampapulam Telippalai
67	Pratheepkumar Suganthini	Music (Vocal)	Koonappulam lane, Mllakam
68	Kaththan Kathiramalai	Sculptor	Mahathanai, Tellippalai.
69	Thevarasa Visnuthasan	Poetry	Mulavai Veethy, Myliddy North
70	Kaliugavarathan Thilaksi	Drama	Mavaikaladdy, Tellippalai
71	Sivaroopan Sarveswary	Literture	Kurumbasiddy East
72	Sivananthan Viththijathan	Literture	Alaveddy North.
73	Sellappa Sanmuganathan	Sculpture, Poetry	Neervely North, Neervely

No	NAME	TYPE	ADDRESS
74	Veluppillai Balasupramaniam	crft(wood)	Mallakam
75	Sinnaththurai Pushparasa	Drama	courts Road, mallakam
76	K. Piranavakaran	Miruthangam Artist	Alaveddy North.
77	K. Velatheepan	Vajalin	Alaveddy North.
78	Thavarasa Jejantha	Drama	Kovil veethy Mallakam
79	Ijaththurai vasantha	Drama	Mampirai Veethy, K.K.S.
80	Sarankapani Uruththirapasupathy	Puranpadalam	Dutch Veethy, Alaveddy
81	Raththinasingham Subenthiran	Naddukkooththu	Alaveddy south
82	Vairamuththu Vanitha	Niruththijakkalai	Main street, K.K. S
83	Thajalan Arudsothy	Dance	Alaveddy South, Alaveddy
84	Velauthampillai Arumainathan	Music	Alaveddy South, Alaveddy
85	Sellan Murukaija	Drama writing	Kumpalai East
86	Appukkuddy Rasanjaki	Music	Ilavalai North
87	Kanesathurai Bakeerathy	Drama, Literture	Thurkkapuram, Tellaippalai.
88	Vinajakar Makenthiran	Drama	Ganavairavar Kovilady, Maviddapuram
89	Thampan Thampiththurai	Drama Annavijar	Mavaikaladdy
90	Sellan Nallaija	Drama	Manatpulam, Alaveddy East
91	Kanapathy Navaraththinasamy	Naddukkooththu	Manatpulam, Alaveddy East
92	Vellajan Krushnapilai	Naddukkooththu	Ganeswaram
93	Ijaththurai Pathmathas	Naddukkooththu	Ganeswaram
94	Arumagam Jeganathan	Music Drama	Kalaivani veethy, Thaijiddy
95	kanthan Markandu	Drama, Naddukkooththy	Koovil, Keerimalai
96	Veeraratnam Santhiramokan	Literture	Majiliddy North, K.K. s
97	Jeganathan Mathanarajan	Literture	Thonthanai Veethy, Mallakam
98	Thuraisingam Ajooran	Drama	Alaveddy North.
99	antony Kulanthai jesu Kirisdopar	Journalism	Ilavalai
100	Nagamuththu Kanthasamy	Drama	Alaveddy East
101	Sinnaththurai Latheepan	Drama	Kadduvan West

No	NAME	TYPE	ADDRESS
102	Jokeswary sralin	Dance	Alaveddy
103	Appuththurai Pushpanathan	Drama	Alaveddy East
104	Raththinam Jokarasa	Drama	Vethavudajar valavu, mallakam

20.3 TRADITIONAL FOLK DANCES

In this division, Thenmodi folk dancing had been in existence for a long time. This Thenmodi traditional Kooththu (Folk dance) was first practised by Sinnar Selvarasa of Kadduvan and other Thenmodi artists in Myliddy, Palaly and vasavilan. We can proudly say that Thenmodi kooththu was first started in Vali North and then spreaded to other areas of Sri Lanka.

Nadigamani V.V. Vairamuththu and his disciples spread this thenmodi tradition. Likewise, another type of folk dance named Vasanthankooththu was started by the artist Gurusamy Annaviyar. The Vasanthan kooththu and Oyil dance then became popular in neighbouring areas. There were Master Artists in Kollankaladdy, Palai Veemankamam and Alaveddy who are specialized in Kathavarayan Kooththu which is another type of folk dance.

20.4 NADASWARA KALAMETHAI "KALA SOORI" **DR.N.K.PATHMANATHAN - ALAVEDDY**

N.K.Pathmanathan was a unique "Nadaswara" artist among the Great Artists who had devoted their life for the music which signifies the superiority of the human race. He was born to N.Kandasamy, well known Saiva Isai Vellalar "Thalaimurai Natha Thannisai Selvar" of Alaveddy and to his wife parimalam on 19th September 1931. N.Kandasamy was a traditional performer of music (Thavil) in Alaveddy Kumbalavalai Pillaiyar kovil. N.K.Pathmanathan has got his primary education at Alveddy cheenan kaladdy Gnanothaya Vidyalayam. At



his early ages Pathmanathan accompanied his father and being involved in Alaveddy Kumbalavalai Pillaiyar Kovil. By the grace of lord Ganesha, master Pathmanathan has learned basic techniques of playing Nadaswara from his father at the age of 07 years. Then, he has learned the techniques of playing Nadaswara from S.Kandasamypillai, Jaffna.

On the Occasion of sharing his experience of his musical life, N.K. Pathmanathan has stated that he was a Percussionist (Thalakkarakar) for the Great Nadaswara and Tavil musicians for a Period of ten years. Further, he expressed his view that if a young Artist want to become a Nadaswara or Tavil expert (vituvan), he should master in playing Percussion (Taala) as an accompanist to the Great Nadaswara and Tavil musicians.

N.Kandasamy has arranged several musical concerts (Thavil & Nadaswara Kachcheris) during the Temple festival seasons and at other Hindu Ceremonial Occasions participated by the local and South Indian Artists and thus, he has created opportunities for young Pathmanathan to learn the techniques of playing instruments and to acquire the knowledge of music. As a result, Pathmanathan became a

prominent Nadaswara Artist in his twenties. Pathmanathan who has revealed his talent as an Associate Nadaswara Player has created a Nadaswara Musical Group consisting of young artists, at his age of twenty due to his hard working and devotion.

The musical journey of Nadaswara expert N.K.Pathmanathan which was started from the mid part of twentieth century has several highlights. There are large numbers of Nadaswara and Thavil Artists have joined at the Musical Group time to time and they had conducted the Musical concerts in the foreign countries where Tamil People are living like India, Malasiya, Singapore, France, Canada and Australia, beyond the local stages and they have earned appreciation for their excellent Performance.

We can observe the Tenderness, sweetness, and pure joy in the nadaswara music of K.Pathmanathan his favorite ragas are Thody, Bairavi, Kalyani and Keeravani.

Mr.Sellappa Nadarasa has stated that the no one can criticize the habits of a "Sangeetha Vithvan" (Musical Expert).

Like Nadeswara Chakkaravarthi Karaikurichchi Arunachalam of Tamil Nadu, Nadeswara a Artist Dr.N.K.Pathmanathan who was being an uncrowned king in the music of Eelam depart the word of Art on 13th of July 2003, due to his illness.

20.5 CULTURAL ACHIEVEMENTS

- 1) Fifteen artistic and cultural societies were formed and registered from our division Vali North in the Northern Provincial Cultural Department.
- 2) A cultural Peravai / Assembly were formed with the patronage of Divisional Secretariat to give better opportunities for the artist.
- 3) Divisional cultural festivals are organized and celebrated annually.
- 4) A cultural procession was started with a joint effort of the cultural societies and Schools within the division.
- 5) We encourage all the artists from our division to take part in District, Provincial and all Island level arts and cultural competition.
- 6) We encourage printing and publishing literary and artist works of our writers, and prizes will be awarded for the best ones.

- 7) We have taken action to recommend suitable Artist for Kalapoosanam (Central Government) and kalaikurusil awards (Northern Provincial).
- 8) Financial assistance to leading senior artist and scholars will be given annually by northern provincial cultural department.
- 9) We have started Hindu Religious Schools for children with Government aids and they are functioning well.
- 10) An Anthology of writer k.v. Nadarajans books was published by Cultural Department of Divisional Secretariat, Tellipalai.
- 11) In the Literary competitions organized by the Ministry of Education, cultural affairs and sports, Vali North won the first three places in most of the activities.
- 12) We have arranged for a photographic exhibition of all sculptures, paintings and Architecture Par excellence of Vali North.

20.6 REQUIRED FOR CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

- 1) Allocating more funds.
- 2) Encouraging the usage of modern techniques.
- 3) Establishing new cultural centres.
- 4) Developing and encouraging our cultural tradition by intermingling with modern arts and values.
- 5) A cultural pattern depicting Vali North traditional arts and crafts should be encouraged.

21 TRADE CENTRES AND SERVICE CENTRES

Introduction

The school Co-operative Society that functioned earlier at Arunodhaya College Alaveddy was the first registered Co-operative Society in the Jaffna district. At present, 13 Co-operative society's branches are operated.

21.1 DETAILS OF M.P.C.S

- 1) Tellipalai M.P.C.S - 10 branches
- 2) Alaveddy/ Mallakam M.P.C.S - 3 branches

21.2 BANKS

21.2.1 GOVERNMENT BANKS

No	Name of Bank	G.N Division		No. of Bank
		No	Name	
1	Bank of Ceylon (K.K.S)	J/213	Mallakam Center	1
2		J/228	Tellipalai	1
	Total			2
1	Peoples Bank (K.K.S)	J/213	Mallakam Center	1
2		J/216	Alaveddy Center	1
3		J/230	Thanthaiselvapuram	1
	Total			3

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Valikamam North, Tellipalai

21.2.2 RURAL CO-OPERATIVE BANKS

No	Name of Bank	G.N Division		No. of Bank
		No	Name	
1	Rural Bank	J/218	Ganeswaram	1
2		J/221	Ilavalai North	1
3		J/228	Tellipalai	1
4		J/237	Palaiveemankam south	1
	Total			4

Source: Divisional Secretariat, Valikamam North, Tellipalai

21.3 PRIVATE TRADE CENTRES

Prior to 1990, there were a considerable number of private trade centres but due to civil war prevailed in the country most of them were destroyed. Only 590 Private trade centres are functioning presently.

21.4 MILK COLLECTING CENTRE

Centres in Mallakam, Alaveddy, Kollankaladdy and Maviddapuram are the milk collecting centres of Vali North.

21.5 INORGANIC FERTILIZER STORES/AGRO CHEMICAL SALES CENTRE

There are Four Agro chemical sales centres situated in Mallakam, Alaveddy, Tellipalai and Ampanai.

21.6 FUEL FILLING STATIONS

S. No	Service Station	2021
		No. Of Service Station
1	Lanka Filling Station	3 - J/213, J/230, J/234
2	Lanka Kerosene Depot	2 - J/213, J/229
3	Lanka Kerosene Diesel Depot	1 -J/246 -Myliddy carber

21.7 BAKERIES

S.NO	GN DIVISION NO	BAKERY
1	J/213	Kankeyan Bakery
2	J/216	DS Bakery
3	J/216	Parashakthy Bakery
4	J/230	Kings Bakery
5	J/237	Thurai Bakery
6	J/250	S. megawin

21.8 PHARMACIES

Six Pharmacies are there in this valinorth.

21.9 PROBLEMS IN TRADE AND SERVICE CENTRES AND SOLUTIONS

PROBLEMS	SOLUTIONS
1) Difficulty in satisfying consumers' demands.	1) Functioning of all co-operative stores should be encouraged. 2) Private sectors also should be encouraged 3) More fuel station should be operated. 4) Agro chemical sales centre should be operated

22 SELF-EMPLOYMENT

Introduction

In Valikamam North region, though we have a considerable number of entrepreneurs, most of our resources are found in the High Security Zone and as such, there is a shortage of raw materials.

22.1 WORKERS IN COTTAGE INDUSTRY

Occupation	Number of workers	
	Male	Female
Cigar Product	3	-
Handicraft	24	58
Coir Production	-	12
Dairy Farms	17	3
Food packing	20	24
Carpentry	149	-

22.2 VARIETY OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND WORKERS

Occupation	Number of workers	
	Male	Female
Hair Cutting	23	4
Tailoring	25	140
Beauty Culture	1	13
Laundries	10	-

22.3 SUGGESTIONS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF SELF EMPLOYMENT

- 1) Identification of minerals in the area.
- 2) Introduction of major loan facilities.
- 3) Encouraging the other district investors to invest in this area.
- 4) To encourage the self-employees, making arrangement to bring resources which are found in the other district.
- 5) Government should provide capital to start new industries in our region.
- 6) Marketing facilities should be provided

23 SECTORAL DEPARTMENTS ON FUNCTION

DEPARTMENTS	DETAILS OF SERVICE	RELEVANT AUTHORIZERS
1) Divisional Secretariat	Duties relevant to administrative development. Coordinating the duties of departments. Coordinating the services of NGOs.	Divisional Secretary
2) Pradeshiya Sabha	Coordinating the works of Local government	Chairman

23.1 DETAIL OF AUTHORITIES AND SECTORAL DEPARTMENTS

No	Departments	Service	Relevant Authority
01	Zonal Education Department Maruthanarmadam	Administration of School, Government exams and Education sector.;	Zonal Director of Education
02	Department of Agriculture Service	Minor irrigation services, Distribute of Agriculture inputs	Asst. Commissioner of Agriculture Service
03	Department of Agriculture (Extension)	Agriculture Development Services, Fruit cultivation, issued seeds and granted	Asst. Director of Agriculture Development
04	Department of Fisheries	Development and Aquatic Resources	Fisheries Inspector
05	Veterinary office	Livestock development	Veterinary Doctor
06	Road Development Authority	Reconstruction and Maintenance Grade A, B	Executive Engineer
07	Department of Road Development	Reconstruction and Maintenance Grade C, D	Executive Engineer;
08	Local Government Asst. Commissioner Office	Local government works	Asst. Commissioner
09	Co-operative Development	Duties of Cooperative	Asst. Commissioner
10	Postal Department	Postal service	Asst. Postal Superintendent
11	MOH Office	Health and Medical Services	Medical Officer of Health
12	Food control Branch, District Secretariat, Jaffna	Price Controlling	Asst. Director of Price control
13	National Housing Development Authority.	Housing development works	District Manager

No	Departments	Service	Relevant Authority
14	Palmyrah Development Board	Palmyrah development	District Co-ordinator
15	Surveyor Office	Duties of Govt. Surveyor	Surveyor

24 SECTORAL ANALYSIS

24.1 AGRICULTURE

Agriculture has been playing an important role in the economy of Vali North division. Prior to 1990, reasonable production of paddy and other subsidiary food crops and fruit plants were cultivated in this division. But after 1990, people left their homes and displaced to other areas, because of that agriculture were greatly affected. This division has fertile lands, which produce tomato, betel, tobacco, vegetables etc. Therefore, it has to be renovated. Only if people are allowed to resettle in our entire region, it is possible to reconstruct the water wells and tanks and organization functioning agricultural development in full scale.

24.2 LIVESTOCK

Valikamam North is most suitable for livestock production. Most of the families rearing animal husbandry as secondary occupation and part time activity as there are plenty of grazing grounds in this region. They not only serve their needs but also provide meat, milk and eggs to other regions. Government and private sectors transport them even to the South.

At present, Department of Animal Production and Health breeders, Divisional Secretariat, Livestock Co-operative Societies and NGOs helps to the rapid development of livestock in our region. Now it has become not only an economic profession but also an ordinary occupation of the people in Vali North.

24.3 FISHERIES

It is worthy of note that the coastal area of Vali North is very suitable for fishing and allied industries. Before displacement 280 tons of fish were exported from Myliddy to Colombo by Lorries and Vans on a regular basis. Sinhalese and Tamils were engaged in this business and after the displacement of 1990, fishing industry fell down to its lowest level. The reasons are:

- ★ Limitation of fishing boundary by the Navy.
- ★ Large number of coastal areas covered under High Security Zone.

- ★ Declaration of coastal security zones.
- ★ Limited time for fishing.
- ★ Shortage of fuel.
- ★ Barriers in bringing fishing equipment to this area.
- ★ Limited transport facilities.
- ★ Limited marketing facilities.

If the barriers are removed there will be a hope for the better development in fisheries.

24.4 EDUCATION

When people were displaced from this region most of the educational institutions were abandoned and ruined. Even though 41 schools are functioning at present, the problems in transport, furniture, water supply and toilet facilities are major problems. Education could be developed in this area only after reconstructing old schools and providing staff, furniture, science equipment and modern technology equipment.

24.5 TRANSPORT

The roads in Vali North are maintained under the control of Road Development Authority, Road Development Department. and Pradeshiya Sabha. Limited transport facilities occur in some areas because of bad conditioned roads. These Roads should be renovated with tar coated and rehabilitated with expanded transport services.

24.6 HEALTH

There is only one Base hospital and two Ayurvedic hospitals which are functioning in Vali North. Necessary actions should be taken to provide better facilities in health sector.



